### VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD - 500 031

## **Department of Chemistry** Course Name : BATTERY SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (OE)

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. III SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hrs./week):2:0:0 Credits:2	SEE Marks :60 CIE Marks :40	Course Code : <b>U190E310CH</b> Duration of SEE :3 Hours
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COURSE OBJECTIVES	COURSE OUTCOMES
1. To introduce the various terms to understand the efficiency of batteries.	On completion of the course, students
2. To know the relevant materials equired for the construction of primary and secondary batteries. 2. To familiarize with the reactions exolved during charging and ischarging processes. 3. To focus on the need of fuel cells and the concept of their construction and functioning. 4. To emphasize on the merits and emerits of each type of battery.	2. Discuss the construction, electrochemistry, technology and applications of few secondary batteries. 3. Explain the working principle, electrochemistry, technology and applications of prominent fuel cells. 4. Evaluate different batteries or fuel cells in order to select a suitable battery or fuel cell for a given application

# UNIT-I: BATTERIES- FUNDAMENTALS

Introduction and types of batteries: Primary and secondary.

Battery characteristics: Free energy change, electromotive force of battery, ampere-hour, capacity, power, power density, energy density,

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efficiency, cycle life, tolerance to service conditions, performance characteristics.

#### UNIT-II: PRIMARY BATTERIES

Construction, chemistry and technology of Zinc-Air Battery, Zinc -HgO battery and their applications.

Primary lithium batteries: Soluble cathode cells, solid cathode cells-Lithium manganese dioxide, solid electrolyte cells- Lithium polymer electrolyte battery- Applications. Reserve battery- Electrochemistry of perchloric acid cell- applications.

#### UNIT-III: SECONDARY BATTERIES

Construction, chemistry and technology of maintenance free lead acid battery (MFLA), valve regulated lead acid battery (VRLA), absorbed glass mat lead acid battery (AGMLA) - comparision between lead acid battery and VRLA along with advantages - Construction, electro chemistry and applications of Nickel-Cadmium battery, Nickel metalhydride battery. Lithium ion batteries: Construction, chemistry and applications of liquid organic electrolyte cells, polymer electrolyte cells, lithium ion cells.

#### **UNIT- IV: FUEL CELLS**

Introduction, classification based on temperature and nature of applications principle, components, Working environmental aspects of alkaline fuel cell (AFC)- Hydrogen-Oxygen alkaline fuel cell, Molten carbonate fuel cell (MCFC), Polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cell (PEMFC), Solid oxide fuel cell (SOFC).

#### Learning resources:

- 1. P.C.Jain and Monica Jain, "Engineering Chemistry", DhanpatRai and Pub, Co., New Delhi (2002)
- 2. S.S. Dara "A text book of engineering chemistry" S.Chand and Co.Ltd., New Delhi (2006).
- 3. Dell R. M. and Rand D. A. J., "Understanding Batteries", Royal Society of Chemistry, UK, 2001.
- 4. Chemistry of Engineering Meterials by R.P Mani and K.N.Mishra, CENGAGE learning

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- 5. ShasiChawla, "Text Book of Engineering Chemistry", DhanpatRai Publishing Company, NewDelhi,2008.
- 6. BalasubramanianVishwanathan, "Energy sources", Elsevier Publications.

The break-up of CIE: Internal Tests + Assignments + Quizzes

- 1 No. of Internal Tests
- 2 Max. Marks for each Internal Tests

: 30

- 2 No. of Assignments
- 2 Max. Marks for each Assignment

: 5

- 3 No. of Quizzes
- 2 Max. Marks for each Quiz Test

5

**Duration of Internal Tests** 

: 90Minutes

Warned !