With effect from: 2019-20(R-19)

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

9-5-81, Ibrahimbagh, Hyderbad-500031, Telangana State

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

BASICS OF CRYPTOLOGY (OPEN ELECTIVE)

for B.E., III - sem.,(CBCS) (Common to all branches except for CSE)

Instruction: 2 Hours per week	0 7	
C. 1''	Sem. End Exam Marks: 60	Subject Reference Code : U190E310MA
Credits : 2	Sessional Marks: 40	Duration of Semester End Exam: 3 Hrs
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COURSE OBJECTIVES The course will enable the students to:		COURSE OUTCOMES	
		At the end of the course students will be able to:	
1.	Study fundamentals of number theory. Study various methods under monoalphabetic substitution ciphers.	2.	Apply the knowledge of Congruences for Modular exponentiation and solving Linear Congurences. Apply the methods under monoalphabetic substitution ciphers to encipher and decipher.
3.	Understand the methods under polyalphabetic substitution ciphers and public key cryptography.	3.	Apply the methods under polyalphabetic substitution ciphers to encipher and decipher.
4.	Study Public key Cryptography and Cryptographic protocols and algorithms.	4.	Apply the methods RSA Cryptosystem.

UNIT- I (6 Hours)

Number Theory:

Divisibility- Euclidean Algorithm – GCD using Euclidean Algorithm –Introduction to Congruences -Modular Arithmetic –Fast Modular Exponentiation-Linear Congruences.

UNIT- II (6 Hours)

Monoalphabetic Substitution Ciphers:

Introduction to Cryptology and Basic Terminology - Monoalphabetic Substitution Ciphers-The Additive (or shift) Cipher – The Multiplicative Cipher - The Affine Cipher.

UNIT -III (8 Hours)

Polyal phabetic Substitution Ciphers:

Polyal phabetic Substitution Ciphers - Integer Matrices - The Hill Digraph Cipher - The Hill Trigraph Cipher - The Vigenère Square Cipher – The Playfair Cipher - The Permutation Cipher – The Exponentiation cipher

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UNIT -IV (6 Hours)

Public Key Cryptography:

Public Key Cryptography –RSA Cryptosystem- Knapsack Cipher. Cryptographic Protocols & Applications – Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange.

Text Book:

Elementary Number Theory , Kenneth H. Rosen, Pearson India Education services Pvt.Ltd, $6^{\rm th}$

Reference Book:

A Course in Number Theory and Cryptography by Neal Koblitz, Springer, New York.

Online Resources:

- 1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc16_cs21
- 2. www.mastermathmentor.com

(Prof. N. Kishan) (OU Nominee)

(Prof. D.Srinivasacharya)

(Subject Expert -1)

(Prof.A. Ramu) (Subject Expert-2)

(Dr. B Srtvathsa) 18615 (Industry Expert)

(Dr. N Vasudha) (Chairman)