DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING Vasavi College of Engineering (A), Hyderabad 500031 SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION AND EXAMINATION FOR M.TECH. (<u>CSE</u>)

With effect from Academic year 2017-18 Choice Based Credit System

	Choice Based Credit System										
I – SEMESTER											
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_	~	po	Ē		Instruction Ex		Exa	Examination			
SI. No.	Category	Subject code	Subject Title	L	т	Ρ	Duratio n in Hrs	CIE	Sem End	Total	Credits
		Ñ	S							Ĕ	Ū
			THEO	RY							
1	PC	C500CS	Advanced Algorithms	3	1	-	3	40	60	100	3
2	PC	C510CS	Advanced Operating Systems	3	-	-	3	40	60	100	3
3	PC	C520CS	Artificial Intelligence	3	-	-	3	40	60	100	3
4		530CS	Object Oriented Software Engineering	3	-	-	3	40	60	100	3
5	PE	5XXCS	Professional Elective – 1	3	-	-	3	40	60	100	3
6		5XXCS	Professional Elective – 2	3	-	-	3	40	60	100	3
7		C500EH	Finishing School: Soft Skills-	2	-	-	1.5	20	30	50	1
			LABORA	TORY			11		1		
8	PC	C511CS	Advanced Algorithms Lab	-	-	2	-	50	-	50	1
9		C521CS	Object Oriented Software Engineering Lab	-	-	2	-	50	-	50	1
10	PC	512CS	Seminar – I	-	-	2	-	25	-	25	1
10		.51205	TOTAL	20	1	6	-	385	390	775	22
			GRAND TOTAL	20	27	U		385	390	775	22
	II - SEMESTER										
			THEO								
1	PC	540CS	Distributed Computing	3	1	-	3	40	60	100	3
2		C550CS	Advanced Databases	3	-	-	3	40	60	100	3
3		5XXCS	Professional Elective - 3	3	-	-	3	40	60	100	3
4		5XXCS	Professional Elective - 4	3	-	-	3	40	60	100	3
5		5XXCS	Professional Elective - 5	3	-	-	3	40	60	100	3
6		5XXCS	Professional Elective - 6	3	-	-	3	40	60	100	3
7		C510EH	Finishing School: Soft Skills-	2	-	-	1.5	20	30	50	1
			LABORA	TORY	1	I			1		
8	Pr	531CS	Distributed Computing Lab	-	-	2	_	50	-	50	1
9		541CS	Advanced Databases Lab	_	-	2	_	50	-	50	1
10		522CS	Seminar -II	-	-	2	_	25	-	25	1
10			TOTAL	20	1	6	_	385	390	775	22
			GRAND TOTAL	20	27	0		385	390	775	22
			III - SEM	ESTER				305	550	,,,,	~~~
1	Pſ	532CS	Dissertation seminar	-	-	4	_	50	-	50	2
2		513CS	Dissertation – Phase I	-	- 1	16	_	100	-	100	8
			TOTAL	-	- 1	20	-	150	-	150	10
			IV - SEM	ESTER	2			100	·	150	10
1	PC	523CS	Dissertation – Phase II	-	-	30		Viva-v	oce (G	rade)	15
-				1	1		<u> </u>				69
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Professional Elective – 5 and 6				
PE 515CS	Network Security			
PE 525CS	Cloud Computing			
PE 535CS	Information Retrieval Systems			
PE 545CS	Software Engineering For Real Time			
FL JHJCJ	Systems			
PE 555CS	Software Quality & Testing			
PE 565CS	Software reuse techniques			
PE 575CS Multimedia Technologies				
PE 585CS	Real Time Systems			
PE 595CS	Software Project Management			

Professional Elective –3 and 4				
PE 514CS	Image Processing			
PE 524CS	Data Mining			
PE 534CS	Machine Learning			
PE 544CS	Parallel Algorithms			
PE 554CS	Neural Networks			
PE 564CS	Soft Computing			
PE 574CS	Natural Language Processing			
PE 584CS	Web Mining			
PE 594CS	Big data Analytics			

Professional Elective – 1 and 2				
PE510CS	Mobile Computing			
PE520CS	Information Storage Management			
PE530CS	Parallel Computer Architecture			
PE540CS	Advanced Computer Graphics			
PE550CS	Human Computer Interaction			
PE560CS	Simulation Modelling			
PE570CS	Embedded Systems			
PE580CS Reliability & Fault Tolerance				

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – I SEMESTER ADVANCED ALGORITHMS

Instruction: 3 +1 Hours/ week	Semester End Exam Marks: 60	Subject Reference Code: PC500CS
Credits: 3	Sessional Marks: 40	Duration of Semester End Exam: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes		
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to		
Analyze the asymptotic performance of algorithms and apply various algorithm design strategies to solve engineering problems.	 Analyze time and space complexity of algorithms. Describe the divide-and-conquer, greedy, dynamic programming, and explain when an algorithmic design situation calls for specific strategy. Design and analyze network flow, and number theoretic algorithms. Design and analyze string, pattern matching, and geometric algorithms. Differentiate between np-complete, np-hard problems. 		

UNIT-I

Algorithm Analysis: Asymptotic Notations, Amortization.

Basic Data Structure: Stacks and Queues, Vectors, Lists and Sequences, Trees, Priority Queues, Heaps, Dictionaries and Hash Tables.

Search Trees and Skip Lists: Ordered Dictionaries and Binary Search Trees, AVL trees, Bounded-Depth Search Trees.

UNIT-II

Fundamental Techniques: The Greedy Method, Divide and Conquer, Dynamic Programming. **Graphs**: The Graph abstract data Type, Data Structures for Graphs, Graph Traversal, Directed Graphs.

UNIT-III

Weighted Graphs: Single Source Shortest Paths, All pairs Shortest Paths, Minimum Spanning Trees. **Network Flow and Matching:** Flows and Cuts, Maximum Flow, Maximum Bipartite Matching, Minimum Cost Flow.

UNIT-IV

Text processing: Strings and Pattern Matching algorithms, Tries, Text Compression, Text Similarity testing. **Number Theory and Cryptography:** Fundamental Algorithms Involving Numbers, Cryptographic Computations, Information Security Algorithms and Protocols.

UNIT-V

Computational Geometry: Range Trees, Priority Search Trees, Quad Trees and k-d Trees, Convex Hulls. P, NP, NP-Complete, NP-Hard, cooks theorem, Reducibility.

Suggested books

- 1. M.T.Goodrich, R.Tomassia, Algorithm design Foundations, Analysis, and Internet Algorithms, John Wiley, (2002).
- 2. Horowitz E. Sahani S, Fundamentals of computer Algorithms, Galgotia publications.
- 3. Thomas H. CORMEN, LEISERSON .C.E, RIVEST.R.L , STEIN.C, "Introduction to Algorithm,2 edition(2001), MIT press, USA.

Reference Books

- 1. Aho, Hopcroft, Ulman, The Design and Analysis of Computer algorithms, (2000) Pearson Education.
- 2. Steven S.Skiena ,The algorithm design manual, Springer (1997).
- 3. Hari Mohan Pandy, Design analysis and Algorithms, University Science Press, (2009).

Online resources

- 1. https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-046j-design-and-analysisof-algorithms-spring-2015/index.htm.
- 2. http://openclassroom.stanford.edu/MainFolder/CoursePage.php?course=IntroToAlgorithms
- 3. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106101060/
- 4. https://www.khanacademy.org/computing/computer-science/algorithms

With effect from the A.Y 2017-18 DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – I SEMESTER ADVANCED OPERATING SYSTEMS

Instructions: 3 Hours / Week	Semester End Exam Marks : 60	Subject reference Code: PC510CS			
Credits: 3	Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks : 40	Duration of End Semester Exam: 3 Hours			

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes	
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to	
Describe different components of distributed operating system and design suitable algorithms for the better functionality of distributed operating system.	 Explain architectures and issues in distributed operating systems Illustrate different distributed mutual exclusion algorithms and distributed deadlock algorithms Design distributed scheduling algorithm and describe distributed shared memory Explain failure recovery, fault tolerance and apply various cryptographic algorithms for the protection of given data Differentiate architectures of multiprocessor system and concurrency control algorithms 	

UNIT-I

Architectures of Distributed Systems: System Architecture Types, Distributed OS, Issues in Distributed Operating Systems.

Theoretical Foundations: Inherent Limitations of a Distributed System, Lamport's Logical clocks, Vector Clocks, Global State, Termination Detection.

UNIT-II

Distributed Mutual Exclusion: The classification of Mutual Exclusion Algorithms, Preliminaries, Non-Token-Based Algorithms, Lamport's Algorithm, The Ricart-Agrawala Algorithm, Token-Based Algorithms ,Suzuki-kasami's Broadcast Algorithm, Singhal's Heuristic Algorithm.

Distributed Deadlock Detection: Resource Vs Communication Deadlocks, A graph– theoretic Model, Deadlock Prevention, Deadlock Avoidance, Deadlock Detection, Control Organizations for Distributed Deadlock Detection, Centralized Deadlock-Detection Algorithms, The completely Centralized Algorithm,

The Ho-Ramamoorthy Algorithms. Distributed Deadlock Detection Algorithms- A Path-Pushing, Edge-Chasing, Hierarchical Deadlock Detection Algorithms, The Menasce-Muntz and Ho-Ramamoorthy Algorithm. **Agreement protocols:** The System Model, The Byzantine Agreement Problem, The Consensus Problem.

UNIT-III

Distributed File Systems: Mechanisms for Building Distributed File Systems, Design Issues.

Case Studies: Sun NFS, Sprite File System, Apollo DOMAIN, Coda File systems.

Distributed Shared Memory: Algorithms for Implementing DSM, Memory Coherence, Coherence Protocols, Design Issues.

Case Studies: IVY, Mirage, Clouds

Distributed Scheduling: Issues in Load Distributing, Components of a Load Distributing Algorithm, Stability, Load Distributing Algorithms, Performance Comparison.

UNIT-IV

Failure Recovery: Backward and Forward Error Recovery in Concurrent Systems, Consistent Set of Checkpoints, Synchronous And Asynchronous check Pointing and Recovery.

Fault Tolerance: Commit Protocols, Non-blocking Commit Protocols, Voting Protocols.

Resource Protection and Security: The Access Matrix Model

Data Security: Cryptography: Private Key and Public Key Cryptography

Case Study: The Kerberos System.

UNIT-V

Multiprocessor System Architectures: Motivation, Basic Multiprocessor System Architectures, Interconnection Networks for Multiprocessor Systems, Caching, Hypercube Architectures. **Multiprocessor Operating Systems:** Threads, Process Synchronization, Processor Scheduling, Memory management: The Mach Operating System.

Database Operating Systems: Concurrence Control Model, Problem of Concurrency Control, Distributed Database Systems, Concurrency Control Algorithms.

Suggested Book:

1. Mukesh Singhal, Niranjan G. Shivaratri, "Advanced concepts in Operating systems", Tata McGraw Hill Edition (2001), Tata McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi.

Reference Books:

- 1. Pradeep K, Sinha, Distributed Operating Systems Concepts and Design, First Edition(2002), Prentice-Hall of India, Delhi.
- 2. Andrew S.Tanenbaum, Distributed Operating Systems, ,First Edition(2011), Pearson Education
- 3. India, New Delhi.

Online resources:

- 1. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106107/1
- 2. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2L7jnaXuOc8
- 3. https://people.eecs.berkeley.edu/~kubitron/cs194-24/index_lectures.html

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – I SEMESTER ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Instructions: 3 Hours / Week	Semester End Exam Marks : 60	Subject reference Code: PC520CS
Credits: 3	Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks : 40	Duration of End Semester Exam: 3 Hours

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes		
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to		
 Understand issues and techniques involved in the creation of intelligent systems Create logical agents to do inference using predicate logic, fuzz logic or probability theory. 	 Choose appropriate state space searching techniques to maximize the performance Understand first-order propositional and predicate logic to represent knowledge Solve problems involving uncertain information using probabilistic techniques. Apply planning algorithms to find optimal solutions Apply techniques like decision tree , neural network and rule learning to a given AI application for learning Understand the steps involved in Natural language processing. Apply fuzzy logic in designing AI systems 		

UNIT-I

Introduction: Definition, history and applications of AI. **Search in State Spaces**: Agents that plan, Uninformed search, Algorithm A*, Heuristic Functions and Search Efficiency, Alternative Search Formulations and Applications, Adversarial Search.

UNIT – II

Knowledge Representation and Reasoning: The Propositional Calculus, Resolution in Propositional Calculus, The Predicate Calculus, Resolution in Predicate Calculus, Rule-Based Expert Systems, Representing Common Sense Knowledge.

UNIT-III

Reasoning with Uncertain Information: Review of probability theory, Probabilistic Inference, Bayes Networks.

Planning Methods Based on Logic: The Situation Calculus, Planning.

UNIT-IV

Learning from Observations: Learning decision-trees using Information theory, Learning General Logical Descriptions, **Neural Networks**: Perceptron, Multilayer feed-forward neural network. Rule Learning.

UNIT-V

Natural Language Processing: Communication among agents

Fuzzy Logic Systems: Crisp Sets, Fuzzy Sets, Some fuzzy terminology, Fuzzy Logic Control, Sugeno Style of Fuzzy inference processing, Fuzzy hedges, Cut Threshold, Neuro Fuzzy systems.

Suggested Books:

1. Nils J. Nilsson, Artificial Intelligence: A New Synthesis, (1998), Elsevier

Reference Books:

- 1. Stuart Russell, Peter Norvig, Artificial Intelligence A Modern Approach, Third Edition (2015), Pearson
- 2. Elaine Rich, Kevin Knight, Shivashankar B Nair, Artificial Intelligence, Third Edition(2009), Tata McGraw Hill
- 3. George F Luger , Artificial Intelligence, Structures and strategies for Complex Problem Solving, Sixth Edition, (2009), Pearson

Online Resources :

- 1. http://www.nptel.ac.in/courses/106105077
- https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-034-artificial-intelligencespring-2005
- **3.** https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-034-artificial-intelligence-fall-2010/lecture-videos

With effect from the A.Y 2017-18

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – I SEMESTER OBJECT ORIENTED SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

Instructions: 3 Hours / Week	Semester End Exam Marks : 60	Subject reference Code: PC 530CS
Credits: 3	Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks : 40	Duration of End Semester Exam: 3 Hours

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes	
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to	
construct an efficient information system using Object Oriented programming concepts	 Define the software systems ,discuss different problems in software system development and solve these problems using object oriented concepts Differentiate different fact finding techniques to capture the requirements and apply different methods for requirement analysis Analyze the different object oriented programming concepts and apply them in software system development Apply different design patterns in software system development Explain different methods for database design and different reusable components for software system development 	

UNIT-I

Information System: Problems in Information System development, Project Life Cycles, Managing Information Systems Development, User Involvement and Methodological approaches, Basic Concepts and Origins of Object Orientation Modeling concepts.

UNIT-II

Requirement Capture, Requirement Analysis, Refining the Requirement Models, Object Interaction.

UNIT-III

Operations, Control, Design, System Design.

UNIT-IV

Object Design, Design patterns, Human Computer Interaction, Designing Boundary Classes.

Testing concepts: Fault and Erroneous states and failures, Test Cases.

Testing activities: Component Inspection, Usability Testing, Unit Testing, Integration Testing, system testing, Regression Testing, Model Based Testing.

UNIT-V

Data Management Design, Implementation, Reusable Components, Managing Object Oriented Projects, System Development Methodologies.

Suggested Books :

1. Simon Benett, Steve Mc Robb & ray Farmer, Object Oriented System Analysis and Design using UML,2nd Edition (2002), McGraw Hill

Reference Books

- 1. Bernd Bruegge and Allen H. Dutoit, Object-Oriented Software Engineering: Using UML Patterns and Java, 2nd Edition(2006), Pearson Education Asia
- 2. Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivor Jacobson, The Unified Modeling Language-User Guide, 4th Edition(1999) ,Addison Wesley
- 3. Ivor Jacobson, Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, The Unified Software Development Process, 4th Edition(1999), Addison Wesley, 1999

Online Resources

1. http://philip.greenspun.com/teaching/teaching-software-engineering

With effect from the A.Y 2017-18 DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) - I SEMESTER

MOBILE COMPUTING

Instruction:	3 Hours/ week	Semester End Exam Marks: 60	Subject Reference Code: PE510CS
Credits: 3		Sessional Marks: 40	Duration of Semester End Exam: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
 Describe the functionalities and standards of mobile systems, design and develop mobile apps. 	 Describe the principles of cellular wireless networks. Explain GSM, GPRS, 3G technologies and broadcasting techniques Identify and choose wireless LAN protocols for different environments Compare file systems for mobility support and discuss ways to publish data on air Design and develop mobile app and compare models of mobile transactions

UNIT-I

Introduction: Wireless Transmission, Frequencies for Radio Transmission, Signals, Antennas, Signal Propagation, Multiplexing, Modulations, Spread Spectrum, MAC- SDMA, FDMA, TDMA, CDMA, Cellular Wireless Networks.

UNIT-II

Telecommunication Systems: GSM, GPRS, Satellite Systems - Basics, Routing, Localization, Handover, FAMA and DAMA, Broadcast Systems- DAB, DVB, CDMA and 3G.

UNIT-III

Wireless LAN: IEEE 802.11, Architecture, Services, MAC-Physical Layer, IEEE 802.11a-802.11b Standards, Bluetooth.

UNIT-IV

Mobile IP - Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol, Traditional TCP- Classical TCP Improvements-WAP, WAP 2.0

Publishing & Accessing Data in Air: Pull and Push Based Data Delivery Models, Data Dissemination by Broadcast, Broadcast Disks, Directory Service in Air

File System Support for Mobility: Distributed File Sharing for Mobility Support, CODA and other Storage Manager for Mobility Support.

UNIT-V

Mobile Platforms - Android, iOS, Windows Phone 8, Mobile App or Website, Android Development Tools, Application Development, Android development Practices.

Mobile Transaction and Commerce: Models for Mobile Transaction, Kangaroo and Joey Transactions, Team Transaction.

Recovery Model for Mobile Transactions, Electronic Payment and Protocols for Mobile Commerce.

Suggested Books:

1. Jochen, M Schiller, Mobile Communications, 2nd Edition(2009), Pearson Education.

Reference Books:

- 1. Jeff McWherter, Scott Gowell, "Professional Mobile Application Development", Wiley Publishers, (2012).
- 2. KumkumGarg, Mobile Computing, Pearson Education, (2010).
- 3. Asoke K Talukder, Roopa R Yavagal, "Mobile Computing", TMH, (2008).
- 4. Raj Kamal, Mobile Computing, Oxford, (2009).
- 5. A Survey of Mobile Transactions appeared in Distributed and Parallel Databases, pgs. 193-230, Kluwer Academic Publishers, (2004).
- 6. S.Acharya, M.Franklin and S.Zdonik, Balancing Push and Pull for Data Broadcast, Proceedings of ACM SIGMOD, Tuscon, AZ, May1997.
- 7. S.Acharya, R. Alonso, M.Franklin and S.Zdonik, "Broadcast Disks: Data Management for Asymmetric Communication Environments", Proceedings of ACM SIGMOD Conference, San Jose, CA, May 1995.

Online Resources:

1. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/117102062/

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – I SEMESTER INFORMATION STORAGE MANAGEMENT

Instructions: 3 Hours / Week	Semester End Exam Marks : 60	Subject reference Code: PE520CS
Credits: 3	Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks : 40	Duration of End Semester Exam: 3 Hours

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
 Apply the knowledge of different Storage techniques to practice scalable data universe generated by heterogeneous devices and devising a support system for a highly available self sustainable business solutions that are robust, secure & cloud enabled 	 Evaluate Storage architectures and key data center elements in classic, virtualized & cloud Environments, explain physical & logical components of storage infrastructure, RAID & Intelligent Storage Systems Describe storage networking technologies: FC-SAN, IP-SAN, FCoE, NAS, Object-based and unified storage Elaborate business continuity solutions, backup and recovery technologies, and local and remote replication solutions Detail the various enabling technologies, service models & Adoption considerations in the area of cloud Apply information security and storage security domains and identify parameters for managing and monitoring storage infrastructure

UNIT-I

Storage System :Introduction to information storage, virtualization and cloud computing, Key data center elements, Compute, application, and storage virtualization, Disk drive & flash drive components and performance, RAID, Intelligent storage system and storage provisioning (including virtual provisioning).

UNIT-II

Storage Networking :Fibre Channel SAN components, FC protocol and operations, Block level storage virtualization, iSCSI and FCIP as an IP-SAN solutions, Converged networking option – FCoE, Network Attached Storage (NAS) - components, protocol and operations, File level storage virtualization, Object based storage and unified storage platform.

UNIT-III

Backup, Replication, Archive :Business continuity terminologies, planning and solutions, Clustering and multipathing architecture to avoid single points of failure, Backup and recovery - methods, targets and topologies, Data deduplication and backup in virtualized environment, Fixed content and data archive, Local replication in classic and virtual environments, Remote replication in classic and virtual environments, Three-site remote replication and continuous data protection.

UNIT-IV

Cloud Infrastructure

Cloud Enabling Technologies, Characteristics of Cloud Computing, Benefits, Cloud Service Models, Deployment Models, Cloud Computing Infrastructure, Cloud Challenges, Cloud Adoption Considerations, Concepts in practice.

UNIT-V

Storage Security & Management:Security threats, and countermeasures in various domains, Security solutions for FC-SAN, IP-SAN and NAS environments, Security in virtualized and cloud environments, Monitoring and managing various information infrastructure components in classic and virtual environments, Information lifecycle management (ILM) and storage tiering.

Suggested Books:

1. Somasundaram G. and Alok Shrivastava, Information Storage and Management, 2nd Edition (2012), Wiley, New Delhi

Reference Books:

- 1. Robert Spalding, Storage Networks: The Complete Reference, (2003), Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- 2. Marc Farley, Building Storage Networks, (2001), Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- 3. Meeta Gupta, Storage Area Network Fundamentals, (2002), CISCO Press, USA.

Online Resources:

1. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106108058/

With effect from the A.Y 2017-18

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – I SEMESTER ADVANCED ALGORITHMS LAB

Instructions: 2 Hours / Week	Semester End Exam Marks : 0	Subject reference Code: PC511CS
Credits: 1	Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks : 50	Duration of End Semester Exam: -

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
Identify and apply various algorithm design strategies to solve engineering problems with efficient time and space utilization	linked list, tree and graph to solve problems

Implement the following using JAVA :

- 1. Stacks, Queues.(Using both Arrays and Linked Lists)
- 2. Singly Linked List, Doubly Linked List and Circular Linked List.
- 3. Binary Search Tree (BST) and Graph Traversal-DFS , BFS algorithms.
- 4. Quick and Merge Sort Algorithms.
- 5. Single Source Shortest Path algorithms- Dijkstra's and Bellman-Ford.
- 6. Minimum Cost Spanning tree Algorithms- Prim's and Kruskal's.
- 7. Matrix Chain Multiplication Algorithm.
- 8. Optimal Binary Search Tree (OBST) Algorithm.
- 9. All-Pairs shortest paths Algorithm.
- 10. Network Flow- Ford-Fulkerson Algorithm.
- 11. Boyer Moore Pattern Matching Algorithm.
- 12. KMP Pattern Matching Algorithm with failure function.
- 13. Longest Common Subsequence (LCS) algorithm.
- 14. Encryption algorithms-RSA and DES
- 15. Convex Hull –Graham Scan Algorithm, Gift Wrapping algorithms

Suggested books

- 1. M.T.Goodrich, R.Tomassia, Algorithm design Foundations, Analysis, and Internet Algorithms, John Wiley, (2002).
- 2. Horowitz E. Sahani S, Fundamentals of computer Algorithms", Galgotia publications.
- Thomas H. Cormen, Leiserson .C.E, Rivest.R.L , Stein.C, Introduction to Algorithm ,2nd edition(2001), MIT press, USA.

Reference Books

- 1. Aho, Hopcroft, Ulman, The Design and Analysis of Computer algorithms, Pearson Education, (2000).
- 2. Steven S.Skiena , The algorithm design manual, Springer (1997).
- 3. Hari Mohan Pandy, "Design analysis and Algorithms", University Science Press, (2009).

Online resources

- 1. https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-046j-design-and-analysisof-algorithms-spring-2015/index.htm.
- 2. http://openclassroom.stanford.edu/MainFolder/CoursePage.php?course=IntroToAlgorithms
- 3. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106101060/
- 4. https://www.khanacademy.org/computing/computer-science/algorithms

With effect from the A.Y 2017-18 DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – I SEMESTER OBJECT ORIENTED SOFTWARE ENGINEERING LAB

Instructions: 2 Hours / Week Semester End Exam Marks : 0		Subject reference Code: PC521CS
Credits: 1	Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks : 50	Duration of End Semester Exam: -

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
 Apply software engineering principles for analyzing, visualizing, specifying, constructing and documenting the artifacts of software intensive system 	 Identify the functional and non-functional requirements for a given s/w system Draw the structure chart for functional decomposition of the system Prepare project schedule using Gantt project and estimate the cost of the system using COCOMO-II Build design specifications for the s/w system using rational rose Prepare the test plan and use cvs tool to identify change management

Do the following for any five case studies.

- 1. Systems Software Requirement Specification (SRS)
- 2. ER Diagrams.
- 3. Functional module decomposition
- 4. Data flow diagrams at Level 0,1,2
- 5. project Schedule
- 6. product metrics
- 7. Cost estimation
- 8. Draw Usecase diagram
- 9. Draw Class diagram
- 10. Draw Interaction diagrams
- 11. Draw Activity diagram
- 12. Draw Component diagram
- 13. Test plan
- 14. Configuration management
- 15. Risk Management

Suggested Books :

1. Simon Benett, Steve Mc Robb & ray Farmer, Object Oriented System Analysis and Design using UML,2nd Edition (2002), McGraw Hill

Reference Books:

- 1. Bernd Bruegge and Allen H. Dutoit, Object-Oriented Software Engineering: Using UML Patterns and Java, 2nd Edition(2006), Pearson Education Asia
- 2. Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivor Jacobson, The Unified Modeling Language-User Guide, 4th Edition(1999) ,Addison Wesley
- 3. Ivor Jacobson, Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, The Unified Software Development Process, 4th Edition(1999), Addison Wesley, 1999

Online Resources:

1. http://philip.greenspun.com/teaching/teaching-software-engineering

With effect from the A.Y 2017-18 DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – I SEMESTER SEMINAR-I

Instruction:	2 Hours/ week	Semester End Exam Marks: 0	Subject Reference Code: PC512CS
Credits: 1 Sessional Marks: 25 Duration of Semes		Duration of Semester End Exam: -	

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
Acquire knowledge on latest technologies and on-going research areas in Computer Science and Engineering.	 Improve presentation and communication skills Acquire knowledge about recent advancements in industry and new research trends Collect information through literature survey, analyze and present them Acquire knowledge about new hardware and software needs of market Acquire technical document writing skills

Oral presentation is an important aspect of engineering education. The objective of the seminar is to prepare the student for systematic independent study of state of the art topics in broad area of his/her specialization.

Seminar topics can be chosen by the students with the advice from the faculty members. Students are to be exposed to following aspects of seminar presentation: Literature survey Organization of material Preparation of OHP slides / PC presentation Technical writing.

Each student is required to:

- 1. Submit one page of synopsis of the seminar talk two days before for display on notice board.
- 2. Give 20 minutes presentation through OHP, PC and slide project followed by 10 minutes discussion.
- 3. Submit a report on the seminar topic with a list of references and slides used within a week.

Seminars are to scheduled from the 3rd week to the last week of the semester and any change in schedule should be discouraged.

The sessional marks will be awarded to the students by at least 2 faculty members on the basis of an oral and a written presentation as well as their involvement in the discussion. Average of two presentations is considered for award of sessional marks for each student.

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – II SEMESTER DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING

Instructions: 3 + 1Hours / Week	Semester End Exam Marks : 60	Subject reference Code: PC 540CS
Credits: 3	Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks : 40	Duration of End Semester Exam: 3 Hours

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
 describe the design issues of distributed systems and demonstrate component technologies 	 Explain the goals and design issues of distributed systems Demonstrate remote procedural call and describe message and stream oriented communication Describe design issues of server and naming entities in a distributed system Distinguish between CORBA, EJB and GLOBE Describe quality of service parameters in distributed multimedia systems

UNIT-I

Introduction: Definition of Distributed Systems, Goals: Makin Resources Accessible, Distribution Transparency, Openness, Scalability, Types of Distributed Systems: Distributed Computing Systems, Distributed Information Systems, Distributed Pervasive Systems, Architectural Styles, System Architectures: Centralized Architectures, Distributed Architectures, Hybrid Architectures, Architectures Versus Middleware: Interceptors, General Approaches to Adaptive Software.

UNIT-II

Communication: Layered Protocols, Types of Communication, Remote Procedure Call: Basic RPC Operation, Parameter Passing, Asynchronous RPC, Message-Oriented Communication: Message-Oriented Transient Communication, Message-Oriented Persistent Communication, Stream Oriented Communication: Support for Continuous Media, Streams and Quality of Service, Stream Synchronization.

UNIT-III

Processes, Threads: Introduction to Threads, Threads in Distributed Systems, Clients: Networked User Interfaces, Client-Side Software for Distribution Transparency, Servers: General Design Issues, Server Clusters, Managing Server Clusters.

Naming: Names, Identifiers and Addresses, Flat Naming: Simple Solutions, Home-Based Approaches, Distributed Hash Tables, Hierarchical Approaches, Structured Naming: Name Spaces, Name Resolution, The Implementation of a Name Space, Example: DNS, Attribute-Based Naming: Directory Services, Hierarchical Implementations: LDAP, Decentralized Implementations.

UNIT-IV

Distributed Object Based Systems: Architecture: Distributed Objects, Example: Enterprise Java Beans (EJB), Example: Globe Distributed Shared Objects, Processes: Object Servers, Example: Ice Runtime System, Communication: Binding a Client to an Object, Static versus Dynamic Remote Method Invocations, Parameter Passing, Example: Java RMI, Object-Based Messaging, Naming: CORBA Object References, Globe Object References, Synchronization, Caching and Replication: Entry Consistency, Replicated Invocations, Fault Tolerance: Example: Fault-Tolerant CORBA, Java, Security: Example: Globe, Security for Remote Objects.

UNIT-V

Distributed Multimedia Systems: Introduction, Characteristics of Multimedia Data, Quality of Service Management: Quality of Service Negotiation, Admission Control, Resource Management: Resource Scheduling, Stream Adaptation.

Suggested books:

- 1. Andrew S. Tanenbaum and Maarten Van Steen, Distributed Systems: Principles and Paradigms, PHI, 2nd Edition, (2011).
- 2. Colouris G. Dollimore Jean, Kindberg Tim, "Distributed Systems Concepts and Design", 4th Edition, ,(2012),Pearson Education.

Reference Books:

1. Arun Kulkarni, Nupur Prasad Giri, Nikhilesh Joshi, Bhushan Jadhav, "Parallel and Distributed Systems", Weily Paperback – 2016

Online resources:

- 1. http://courses.cs.washington.edu/courses/cse552/07sp/
- 2. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106107/
- 3. https://henryr.github.io/distributed-systems-readings/

With effect from the A.Y 2017-18

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – II SEMESTER ADVANCED DATABASES

Instructions: 3 Hours / Week	Semester End Exam Marks : 60	Subject Reference Code: PC550CS
Credits: 3	Sessional Marks : 40	Duration of Semester End Exam: 3 Hours

COURSE OBJECTIVES	COURSE OUTCOMES
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, students will be able to
 Apply knowledge of advanced database management techniques to provide solution for a database intensive problem. 	 Create and query tables in object relational and object oriented databases Create, query and process data in xml files Describe query processing mechanisms and query optimization Explain inter query, intra query parallelism and distributed database processing techniques Apply performance tuning methods and describe data representation in spatial, geographical and temporal databases

UNIT-I :

Object Based Databases: Overview, Complex Data Types, Structured Types and Inheritance in SQL, Table Inheritance, Array and Multiset Types in SQL, Object-Identity and Reference Types in SQL, Implementing O-R features, Persistent Programming Languages, Object-Relational Mapping, Object-Oriented versus Object-Relational.

UNIT-II :

XML: Motivation, Structure of XML data, XML Document Schema, Querying and Transformation, Application program Interfaces to XML, Storage of XML Data, XML applications.

UNIT-III :

Query Processing: Overview, Measures of Query Cost, Selection Operation, Sorting, Join Operation, Other Operations, Evaluation of Expressions.

Query Optimization: Overview, Transformation of Relational Expressions, Estimating Statistics of Expression Results, Choice of Evaluation Plans, Materialized Views.

UNIT-IV:

Parallel Databases: Introduction, I/O Parallelism, Interquery Parallelism, Intraquery Parallelism, Intraoperation Parallelism, Interoperation Parallelism, Query Optimization, Design of Parallel Systems. **Distributed Databases :** Homogeneous and Heterogeneous Databases, Distributed Data Storage, Distributed Transactions, Commit Protocols, Concurrency Control in Distributed Databases, Availability, Distributed Query Processing, Heterogeneous Distributed Databases, Cloud-Based Databases, Directory Systems.

UNIT-V:

Advanced Application Development: Performance Tuning, Performance Benchmarks, Other Issues in Application Development, Standardization.

Spatial and Temporal Data and Mobility: Motivation, Time in Databases, Spatial and Geographic Data, Multimedia Databases, Mobility and Personal Databases.

Suggested books :

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F Korth, Sudharshan S, Database System Concepts, 6th Edition(2011), McGraw-Hill International Edition.

Reference Books:

- 1. RamezElmasri, Durvasul VLN Somyazulu, Shamkant B Navathe, Shyam K Gupta, Fundamentals of Database Systems, 4th Edition(2006), Pearson Education.
- 2. Date CJ, Kannan A, Swamynathan S, An Introduction to Database System , 8th Edition(2006) Pearson Education.
- 3. Raghu Ramakrishna, and Johannes Gehrke, Database Management Systems, 3rd Edition(2003), McGraw Hill.

Online resources:

1. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106093/

With effect from the A.Y 2017-18 DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – II SEMESTER IMAGE PROCESSING

Instructions: 3 Hours / Week	Semester End Exam Marks : 60	Subject reference Code: PE 514CS
Credits: 3	Sessional Marks : 40	Duration of End Semester Exam : 3 Hours

Course objective	Course outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, students will be able to
Understand the different operations required in the image processing for better representation and recognition of objects in an image.	 Distinguish sampling and quantization processes in obtaining digital images from continuously sensed data and describe the steps in image processing. Apply Fourier transformation and other transformation techniques to enhance digital image. Apply different techniques in spatial domain and frequency domain to enhance and segment digital images. Describe different methods to encode raw image data into standard compressed image format. Demonstrate most commonly applied image restoration and color models and their use in basic image processing.

UNIT-I

Introduction to Digital Image Processing, Origins and Applications of Digital Image Processing. Fundamental Steps in Digital Image Processing, Components of Digital Image Processing System. Elements of Visual Perception, Light and the Electromagnetic Spectrum, Image Sensing and Acquisition, Image Sampling and Quantization.

UNIT-II

Filtering in the Frequency Domain: Preliminary Concepts, Sampling and the Fourier Transform of Sampled Functions, The Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT) of One Variable, Extension to Function of Two Variables, , Image Smoothing and Sharpening using Frequency Domain Filters.

UNIT-III

Intensity Transformations and Spatial Filtering: Histogram Processing, Fundamental of Spatial Filtering, Smoothing and Sharpening Spatial Filters. Image Segmentation: Point, Line and Edge Detection, Thresholding, Region-Based Segmentation.

UNIT-IV

Image Compression: Fidelity Criteria, Image Compression Models, Image Formats, Containers and Compression Standards, Compression Methods: Huffman Coding, Golomb Coding, Arithmetic Coding, LZW Coding, Run-Length Coding.

UNIT-V

Restoration: Noise Models, Inverse filtering, Least squares Filtering.

Color Image Processing : Color fundamentals, color models, Pseudocolor Image Processing, Basics of full color image processing.

Suggested books:

- 1. Gonzalez R.C., Woods R.E, Digital Image Processing, Third Edition 2007, Prentice Hall, USA.
- 2. Jayaraman S, Esakkirajan S, Veerakumar T, Digital image processing, 13th reprint 2014,McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi.

Reference Books:

- 1. William K. Pratt, Digital Image Processing, 3rd Edition 2001, John Wiley & Sons Inc, UK.
- 2. Mc Andrew, Introduction to Digital Image Processing, Cengage Learning 2004.
- 3. Sonka, Hlavac, Boyle, Digital Image Processing and Computer Vision, Cengage Learning 2008.
- 4. Rosenfeld A. Kak AC, Digital Picture Processing Vol .I & II Acad, Press, 2nd.

Online resources:

- 1. <u>https://ocw.mit.edu/resources/res-6-008-digital-signal-processing-spring-2011/introduction/.</u>
- 2. http://freevideolectures.com/Course/2316/Digital-Image-Processing-IIT-Kharagpur.

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – II SEMESTER DATA MINING

Instruction:	3 Hours/ week	Semester End Exam Marks: 60	Subject Reference Code: PE 524CS
Credits: 3		Sessional Marks: 40	Duration of Semester End Exam: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
Analyze various data mining tasks to find relevant patterns from large databases	 Explain the steps in KDD , Identify various pre-processing techniques and Compute similarity among objects and differentiate relational & multidimensional data models Build a classification model to classify unknown data objects based on different classification techniques Illustrate the use of advanced classification models for prediction Find associations and correlations among items by mining frequent patterns from transactional databases Evaluate clusters formed based on various clustering techniques

UNIT-I

Introduction: Challenges, The Origins of Data Mining, Data Mining Tasks

Data: Types of Data, Data Quality, Data Preprocessing, Measures of Similarity and Dissimilarity, OLAP and Multidimensional Data Analysis.

UNIT-II

Classification: Preliminaries, General Approach to Solving a Classification Problem, Decision Tree Induction, Model Overfitting, Evaluating the Performance of a Classifier, Methods for Comparing Classifiers, Rule-Based Classifier.

UNIT-III

Classification: Nearest-Neighbor classifiers, Bayesian Classifiers, Artificial Neural Networks (ANN), Support Vector Machine (SVM), Ensemble Methods, Class Imbalance Problem, Multiclass Problem.

UNIT-IV

Association Analysis: Problem Definition, Frequent Itemset Generation, Rule Generation, Compact Representation of Frequent Itemsets, Alternative Methods for Generating Frequent Itemsets, FP-Growth Algorithm, Evaluation of Association Patterns, Effect of Skewed Support Distribution, Handling Categorical Attributes, Handling Continuous Attributes, Handling a Concept Hierarchy.

UNIT-V

Cluster Analysis: Overview, K-means, Agglomerative Hierarchical Clustering, DBSCAN, Cluster Evaluation, Characteristics of Data, Clusters and Clustering Algorithms.

Suggested books

1. Pang-Ning Tan, Vipin Kumar, Michael Steinbach, "Introduction to Data Mining", (2017), Pearson Education

Reference books

- 1. Jiawei Han & Micheline Kamber and Jain Pei ,Data Mining Concepts and Techniques , Third Edition(2011), India.
- 2. Margaret H Dunham, Data Mining Introductory and advanced topics , Pearson education
- 3. Arun K Pujari ,Data Mining Techniques, (2017) ,University Press
- 4. Sam Anahory, Dennis Murray, Data Warehousing in the Real World, Pearson Education
- 5. Paulraj Ponnaiah, Data Warehousing Fundamentals, Wiley Student ed.

Online resources

1. http://web.stanford.edu/class/cs345a/

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – II SEMESTER NETWORK SECURITY

Instruc	tions: 3 Hours / Week	Semester End Exam Marks : 60	Subject reference Code: PE 515CS
Credits	: 3	Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks : 40	Duration of End Semester Exam: 3 Hours

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
Apply different algorithms to achieve various security services	 Discuss different security attacks and threats Differentiate secrete Key cryptography and public key cryptography and discuss DES, AES and RSA algorithms for information security Discuss and differentiate different methods for message integrity and authentication Discuss PKI Interface and differentiate different methods for smart card security Discuss Kerberos and web security protocols

UNIT-I

Introduction: Attributes of Security, Integrity, Authenticity, Non-repudiation, Confidentiality, Authorization, Anonymity, Types of Attacks, DoS, IP Spoofing, Replay, Man-in-the-Middle W attacks., General Threats to Computer Network, Worms, Viruses, Trojans

UNIT-II

Secret Key Cryptography: DES, Triple DES, AES, Key distribution, Attacks

Public Key Cryptography: RSA, ECC, Key Exchange (Diffie-Hellman), Java Cryptography Extensions, Attacks.

UNIT-III

Integrity, Authentication and Non-Repudiation: Hash Function (MD5, SHA5), Message Authentication Code (MAC), Digital Signature (RSA, DSA Signatures), Biometric Authentication.

UNIT-IV

PKI Interface: Digital Certificates, Certifying Authorities, POP Key Interface, System Security using Firewalls and VPN's.

Smart Cards: Application Security using Smart Cards, Zero Knowledge Protocols and their use in Smart Cards, Attacks on Smart Cards

UNIT-V

Applications: Kerberos, Web Security Protocols (SSL), IPSec, Electronic Payments, E-cash, Secure Electronic Transaction (SET), Micro Payments, Case Studies of Enterprise Security (.NET and J2EE)

Suggested Books:

1. William Stallings, Cryptography and Network Security, 4th Edition(2009), Pearson

Reference Books:

- 1. Michael E. Whitman and Hebert J Mattord, Principles of Information Security, 4th Edition(2011), Ed. Cengage Learning
- 2. Behrouz A Forouzan, Cryptography and Network Security, 2nd Edition (2009), TMH
- 3. Joseph Migga Kizza, A guide to Computer network security, 3rd Edition(2010), Springer

Online Resources:

- 1. https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-857-network-and-computer-security-spring-2014/index.htm
- 2. http://online.stanford.edu/course/network-security

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – II SEMESTER CLOUD COMPUTING

Instruction:	3 Hours/ week	Semester End Exam Marks: 60	Subject Reference Code: PE 525CS
Credits: 3		Sessional Marks: 40	Duration of Semester End Exam: 3
			hrs.

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
Comprehend the deployment and service models, evaluate fundamental issues, security standards and apply the concepts in practice to develop a cloud application.	 Correlate the evolution of hardware & software technologies that substantiated the rise of cloud computing Identify the benefits of cloud computing service and deployment models and visualize the need for building cloud networks Elaborate cloud migration strategy by adopting cloud implementation standards leverage the role of virtualization Analyze the need for federation, threats associated with identity, privacy & security in cloud & recommend risk management policies & measurements Explain the standards in cloud computing & showcase the end user examples that embrace cloud computing

UNIT-I

The Evolution of Cloud Computing: Hardware Evolution, Internet Software Evolution, Establishing a common Protocol for the Internet, Evolution of Ipv6, Finding a Common Method to Communicate Using the Internet Protocol, Building a Common Interface to the Internet, Cloud Formation- From One Computer to a Grid of Many, Server Virtualization, parallel Processing, Vector Processing, Symmetric Multiprocessing Systems, Massively Parallel Processing Systems.

UNIT-II

Web Services and the Cloud: Communication-as-a Service (CaaS), Infrastructure-as-a-Service (laaS), Monitoring-as-a-Service (MaaS), Platform-as-a-Service (PaaS), Software-as-a-Service(SaaS)

Building Cloud Networks: The Evolution from the MSP Model to Cloud, Computing and Software- as-a-Service, The Cloud Data Centre, Collaboration, Service-Oriented Architectures as a Step Towards Cloud Computing, Basic Approach to a Data Centre-Based SOA The Role of Open Source Software in Data Centres, Where Open Source Software is Used Case studies: Amazon web services, Google App Engine.

UNIT-III

Virtualization: Introduction, Types and Technologies, Accomplishing virtualization, importance of virtualization in Cloud computing. Case studies: Xen Virtual machine monitor – Xen API, VMware – VMware product – VMware Features, Microsoft Virtual Server – Features of Microsoft Virtual Server

UNIT-IV

Federation in the Cloud, Presence in the Cloud, Privacy and Its Relation to Cloud-Based Information System. Cloud Security Challenges, Software-as-a-Service Security, Security-as-a-Service the New MSSP.

UNIT-V

Common Standards in cloud Computing: The Open Cloud Consortium, The Distributed Management Task Force, Standards for Application Developers, Standards for Messaging, Internet Messaging Access Protocol (IMAP), Standard for Security

Examples of End-Use Access to Cloud Computing Mobile Internet Devices and the Cloud: Mobile Operating Systems for Smartphones Mobile Platform Virtualization, Collaboration Applications for Mobile Platforms.

Suggested Books:

- 1. John W. Rittinghouse, James F. Ransome Cloud Computing: Implementation, Management and Security, CRC Press Special Indian edition (2009), CRC Press, New Delhi.
- 2. Ivanka Menken, Cloud computing Specialist Certification Kit virtualization ,2nd Edition(2010), Emereo Pty Limited, New Delhi.

Reference Books:

- 1. William Von Hagen, Professional Xen Virtualization, Wrox(2008), Wiley Publications, New Delhi.
- 2. Chris Wolf, Erick M Halter Virtualization: From the Desktop to the Enterprise, APress (2005), New Delhi.
- 3. David Marshall, Wade A. Reynolds, Dave McCrory Advanced Server Virtualization: VMware and Microsoft Platforms in the virtual Data Center, Auerbach Publications(2006), New Delhi.

Online Resources:

- 1. https://aws.amazon.com/ec2/
- 2. https://cloud.google.com/appengine/
- 3. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/126104006
- 4. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106129/

With effect from the A.Y 2017-18

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – II SEMESTER DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING LAB

Instruction:	2 Hours/ week	Semester End Exam Marks: 0	Subject Reference Code: PC531CS
Credits: 1		Sessional Marks: 50	Duration of Semester End Exam: -

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
Implement distributed applications	 Develop, test and debug RPC and RMI based client-server programs in Linux Create client and server using socket programming Develop an application using EJB and Web services Implement programs using message passing interface Develop an application on Hadoop framework

List of Experiments :

- 1. Design a distributed application which consists of a state-full server using socket primitives
- 2. Design a distributed application which consists of a stateless server using socket primitives
- 3. Design a distributed application which consists of a server and client using Threads
- 4. Design a distributed application using Remote Procedural Call (RPC) for remote computation
- 5. Design a distributed application using Remote Method Invocation (RMI) for remote computation in which client submits two strings to the server and server returns the concatenation of the given strings
- 6. Design a distributed application using RMI in which client submits a string to the server and server returns the reverse of it
- 7. Design a distributed application using Stateless Session Bean in Enterprise Java Bean (EJB)
- 8. Design a distributed application using State-full Session Bean in EJB
- 9. Implement Message Passing Interface (MPI) program using Point-to-Point Communication Library Calls
- 10. Design a distributed application using MPI for remote computation
- 11. Design a Web service using Simple Object Access Protocol (SOAP)
- 12. Installation and configuration of Hadoop

- 13. Implement a distributed application on Hadoop framework to count word frequency with Map Reduce
- 14. Implement a distributed application on Hadoop framework to process a log file of a system

Note: The students have to submit a report at the end of the semester.

Suggested books:

- 1. W. Richard Stevens ,Unix Network Programming, Volume 1: The Sockets Networking API, PHI, (2013).
- 2. Nirva Morisseau-Leroy, Martin K. Solomon, Julie Basu, Oracle8i Java Component Programming With EJB, CORBA AND JSP, Tata McGraw Hill, (2000).

Reference Books:

1. Arun Kulkarni, Nupur Prasad Giri, Nikhilesh Joshi, Bhushan Jadhav, Parallel and Distributed Systems, Weily Paperback – 2016.

Online resources:

- 1. http://www.hpjava.org/mpiJava.html
- 2. http://hadoop.apache.org/
- 3. http://courses.cs.washington.edu/courses/cse552/07sp/
- 4. <u>https://henryr.github.io/distributed-systems-readings/</u>

With effect from the A.Y 2017-18 DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – II SEMESTER ADVANCED DATABASES LAB

Instructions: 2 Hours / Week	Semester End Exam Marks : 0	Subject Reference Code: PC541CS
Credits: 1	Sessional Marks : 50	Duration of Semester End Exam:

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
Apply database management techniques to provide solution for a data intensive problem	 Create and query the tables in object relational and object oriented databases Create, query and process data in xml files Implement sort and join operations on tables Access remote data in distributed database system Apply tuning methods to optimize the performance of a database

List of Experiments:

- 1. Creating tables and Inserting values for Retail Banking Database
- 2. Grouping Data, Sub Queries
- 3. Joins, Set operations
- 4. Aggregation operations.
- 5. Creating indexes on a table
- 6. Views, Clusters
- 7. Sequences, Object Types
- 8. Object views, Nested tables
- 9. Variable Arrays, Referencing Objects
- 10. Creating XML File for university database
- 11. Implementing External Sort-Merge algorithm
- 12. Implementing Nested-loop join algorithm
- 13. Implementing Block Nested-loop join algorithm
- 14. Accessing remote data

Suggested books :

1. Ivan Bayross, SQL, PL/SQL, The Programming Language of Oracle, 4th Edition, PBP Publications.

Reference Books:

1. AbrSilberschatz, Henry F Korth, Sudharshan S, Database System Concepts, 6th Edition(2011), McGraw-Hill International Edition.

Online resources:

1. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106093/

With effect from the A.Y 2017-18 DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – II SEMESTER SEMINAR-II

Instruction:	2 Hours/ week	Semester End Exam Marks: 0	Subject Reference Code: PC522CS
Credits: 1		Sessional Marks: 25	Duration of Semester End Exam: -

COURSE OBJECTIVES	COURSE OUTCOMES
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
Acquire knowledge on latest technologies and on-going research areas in Computer Science and Engineering .	 Improve presentation and communication skills. Aware of recent advancements in industry and new research trends Collect information through literature survey, analyze and present them Acquire knowledge about new hardware and software needs of market acquire technical document writing skills

Oral presentation is an important aspect of engineering education. The objective of the seminar is to prepare the student for systematic independent study of state of the art topics in broad area of his/her specialization.

Seminar topics can be chosen by the students with the advice from the faculty members.

Students are to be exposed to following aspects of seminar presentation.

Literature survey

Organization of material

Preparation of OHP slides / PC presentation

Technical writing.

Each student is required to

- 1. Submit one page of synopsis of the seminar talk two days before for display on notice board.
- 2. Give 20 minutes presentation through OHP, PC and slide project followed by 10 minutes discussion.

3. Submit a report on the seminar topic with a list of references and slides used within a week. Seminars are to scheduled from the 3rd week to the last week of the semester and any change in schedule should be discouraged.

The sessional marks will be awarded to the students by at least 2 faculty members on the basis of an oral and a written presentation as well as their involvement in the discussion. Average of two presentations is considered for award of sessional marks for each student.

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – I SEMESTER ADVANCED COMPUTER GRAPHICS

Instruction: 3 Hours/ week	Semester End Exam Marks: 60	Subject Reference Code: PE540CS
Credits: 3	Sessional Marks: 40	Duration of Semester End Exam: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
Create 2D and 3D designs and use animation techniques	 Eesign line drawing & polygon filling algorithms and 2D transformations. Perform 3D geometrical transformation and choose appropriate methods to detect surface Describe the structure elements and hierarchical modeling with structures Explain the salient features of GKS and PHIGS and implement graphics algorithms using OpenGL Apply fractal geometry for 3D

UNIT-I

Raster Graphics System and its Working: Line-Drawing Algorithms (DDA and Bresenham's algorithms), Polygon Filling, 2-D Transformations.

UNIT-II

Fundamentals of 3-D Graphics: Projections (Parallel projection and Perspective projection), 3- D Transformations, Bezier curves and B-spline curves, Visible-Surface Detection Methods (Painter's algorithm and Z-buffer method).

UNIT-III

Structures and Hierarchical Modeling: Structure Concepts, Editing Structures, Basic Modeling Concepts, Hierarchical Modeling with Structures.

UNIT -IV

Graphics Standards: GKS, PHIGS-their salient features.

OpenGL-the new graphics standard, important OpenGL functions, advantages of OpenGL, Sample graphics programs showing the use of OpenGL functions.

UNIT-V

Fractals: Fractal-Geometry Methods, Fractal-Generation Procedures, Classification of Fractals, Fractal Dimension, Geometric Construction of Deterministic Self-Similar Fractals, Geometric Construction of Statistically Self-Similar Fractals. Affine Fractal-Construction methods, Random Midpoint-Displacement Methods, Controlling Terrain Topography, Self-squaring Fractals, Self- inverse Fractals.

Learning Resources:

- 1. Hearn Donald, Pauline Baker M., "Computer Graphics", Pearson Education, 2nd Edition, (1997).
- 2. Foley, Vandam, Feiner, Hughes, "Computer Graphics Principles & Practice", Addison- Wesley, 2nd Edition, (1996).
- 3. David F Rogers, "Procedural Elements for Computer Graphics", McGraw-Hill, 2nd Edition, (2001).
- 4. Hill, Jr. & Kelley by F. S., Hill Jr, Kelley Jr, Stephen M, "Computer Graphics Using OpenGL", PHI, 3rd Edition, (2009).

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – I SEMESTER EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

Instruction: 3 Hours/ week	Semester End Exam Marks: 60	Subject Reference Code: PE570CS
Credits: 3	Sessional Marks: 40	Duration of Semester End Exam: 3
		hrs.

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
 Design methods and techniques specific to the creation of an embedded system that integrates both software and hardware to fulfill a set of requirements 	 Describe the Embedded System design process Compare CISC and RISC instruction set architecture Design and develop embedded hardware and firmware Identify real-time constraints associated with Embedded System and relate them with RTOS principles Describe the techniques and tools to debug the Embedded System software

UNIT-I

Introduction to Embedded Systems: Characteristics and quality attributes of Embedded Systems Challenges in Embedded System Design, Application and Domain specific Embedded Systems. **UNIT –II**

Embedded System Architecture: Instruction Set Architecture, CISC and RISC instruction set architecture, Basic Embedded Processor/Microcontroller Architecture, C1SC Examples-Motorola (68HCI1), RISC Example- ARM, DSP Processors, Harvard Architecture Microcontroller Example - PIC.

UNIT -III

Embedded Hardware Design and Development: VLSI and Integrated Circuit Design, EDA tools, usage of EDA tools and PCB layout.

Embedded firmware and Design and Development: Embedded Firmware Design Approaches and Development languages and Programming in Embedded in C.

UNIT -IV

Introduction to Real Time Operating System: Tasks and Task States, Tasks and Data, Semaphores, and Shared Data; Message Queues, Mailboxes and Pipes, Timer functions, Events, Memory Management, Interrupt Routines in an RTOS Environment, OS Security Issues and Mobile OS.

UNIT-V

Embedded Systems Development Environment: IDE, Cross Compilation, Disassembler, Simulators, Emulators and Debugging, Target Hardware Debugging, Boundary Scan. Product Enclosure Design and Development Tools, Embedded Product Development Life Cycle- Different phases and Approaches' of EDLC. Trends in Embedded Industry.

Learning Resources:

- 1. Shibu K V, Introduction to Embedded Systems, Tata McGraw Hill, (2010).
- 2. Raj Kamal, Embedded Systems Architecture, Programming & Design, Tata McGraw Hill, (2010).
- 3. Dr K.V.K.K. Prasad, Embedded/Real Time Systems: Concepts, Design and Programming, Dreamtech Press, (2004).

With effect from the A.Y 2017-18 DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – II SEMESTER NEURAL NETWORKS

Instruction: 3 Hours/ week	Semester End Exam Marks: 60	Subject Reference Code: PE 554CS
Credits: 3	Sessional Marks: 40	Duration of Semester End Exam: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
Apply neural network learning algorithms for solving problems by using appropriate neural network architecture	 Compare different types of neuron models and architecture in knowledge representation using neural network Apply various learning algorithms in solving specific problems Solve simple classification problems using single layer neural networks Apply multilayer feed forward network in solving complex classification problems which are not linearly separable Describe various techniques to find the association among the patterns

UNIT -I

Introduction: Concept of a Neural Network. Human Brain. Models of a Neuron. Neural Networks Viewed as Directed Graphs. Feedback. Neural Network Architectures. Knowledge Representation. Artificial Intelligence and Neural Networks. History of Neural Networks.

UNIT-II

Learning processes: Introduction. Error-Correction Learning. Memory-Based Learning. Hebbian Learning, Competitive Learning. Boltzmann Learning. Credit Assignment Problem. Learning with a Teacher. Learning without a Teacher.

UNIT-III

Single Layer Perceptrons: Introduction. Least-Mean-Square Algorithm. Learning Curves. Learning Rate Annealing Schedules Perceptron. Perceptron Convergence Theorem.

UNIT-IV

Multilayer Perceptrons: Introduction. Some Preliminaries. Back-Propagation Algorithm. Summary of the. Back-Propagation Algorithm. XOR Problem. Virtues and limitations of Back-Propagation learning.

UNIT -V

Neuro dynamics' Introduction. Dynamical Systems. Stability of equilibrium States. Attractors Neurodynamical Models. Manipulation of Attractors as a Recurrent Network Paradigm. Hopfield Models. Cohen-Grossberg Theorem.

Learning Resources :

- 1. Simon Haykin, "Networks Networks A Comprehensive Foundation", Pearson Education, 2nd Edition, (2001).
- 2. Jacek M. Zurada, "Introduction to Artificial Neural Systems", PWS Publishing Company, (1992).

With effect from the A.Y 2017-18 DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) - II SEMESTER

SOFT COMPUTING

Instruction: 3 Hours/ week	Semester End Exam Marks: 60	Subject Reference Code: PE 564CS
Credits: 3	Sessional Marks: 40	Duration of Semester End Exam: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
 Apply soft computing techniques to solve problems which are tolerant of imprecision, uncertainty, partial truth, and approximation. 	 Describe the evolution of computing Explain knowledge acquisition and use of Genetic Algorithms in machine learning. Apply neural network techniques to solve problems Explain various operations on fuzzy sets, fuzzy membership functions and components of fuzzy expert systems. Combine neural networks and fuzzy logic to build AI systems

UNIT-

Ι

Introduction to Soft Computing and Neural Networks: Evolution of Computing , Soft Computing Constituents From Conventional AI to Computational Intelligence-Machine Learning Basics. **UNIT II**

Genetic Algorithms: Introduction to Genetic Algorithms (GA) –Applications of GA in Machine Learning- Machine Learning Approach to Knowledge Acquisition.

UNIT III

Neural networks: Machine Learning Using Neural Network, Adaptive Networks – Feed forward Networks–Supervised Learning Neural Networks–Radial Basis Function Networks-Reinforcement Learning–Unsupervised Learning Neural Networks–Adaptive Resonance architectures – Advances in Neural networks.

UNIT IV

Fuzzy Logic: Fuzzy Sets, Operations on Fuzzy Sets, Fuzzy Relations, Membership Functions, Fuzzy Rules and Fuzzy Reasoning, Fuzzy Inference Systems ,Fuzzy Expert Systems, Fuzzy Decision Making. **UNIT V**

Neuro-Fuzzy Modeling: Adaptive Neuro, Fuzzy Inference Systems, Coactive Neuro, Fuzzy Modeling, Classification and Regression Trees, Data Clustering Algorithms, Rule base Structure Identification, Neuro-Fuzzy Control, Case studies.

Learning Resources :

- 1. Jyh-Shing Roger Jang, Chuen-Tsai Sun, Eiji Mizutani, Neuro-Fuzzy and Soft Computing, Prentice-Hall of India, 2003.
- George J. Klir and Bo Yuan, Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic-Theory and Applications, Prentice Hall, (1995).
- 3. James A. Freeman and David M. Skapura, Neural Networks Algorithms, Applications and Programming Techniques, Pearson Edn., (20030.
- 4. Mitchell Melanie, An Introduction to Genetic Algorithm, Prentice Hall, (1998).
- 5. David E. Goldberg, Genetic Algorithms in Search, Optimization and Machine Learning, Addison Wesley, (19970.

With effect from the A.Y 2017-18 DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – II SEMESTER WEB MINING

Instruction: 3 Hours/ week	Semester End Exam Marks: 60	Subject Reference Code: PE 584CS
Credits: 3	Sessional Marks: 40	Duration of Semester End Exam: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
 Describe the techniques to perform data mining functionalities on Web Data and understand the relationship of web search with information retrieval . 	 Explain various types of web data mining techniques to perform association rule mining and classification on web data Describe various clustering techniques used in Web Mining and working of a search engine Apply different techniques to find the rank of a web page Describe the functionality of a web Crawler and the methods for structured data extraction and Information integration Explain the applications of web usage mining such as Sentiment analysis and Opinion mining

UNIT-I

Introduction: The World Wide Web, History of the Web and the Internet, Web Data Mining **Association Rules and Sequential Patterns:** Basic Concepts, Apriori Algorithm, Data Formats for Association Rule Mining, Mining with Multiple Minimum Supports, Mining Class Association Rules **Supervised Learning:**Basic Concepts, Decision Tree Induction, Classifier Evaluation, Naïve Bayesian Classification, Naïve Bayesian Text Classification, K-Nearest Neighbor Learning, Ensemble of Classifiers

UNIT-II

Unsupervised Learning:Basic Concepts. K-means Clustering, Representation of Clusters, Hierarchical Clustering, Distance Functions, Data Standardization, Handling of Mixed Attributes, Which Clustering Algorithm to Use? Cluster Evaluation

Information Retrieval and Web Search: Basic Concepts, Relevance Feedback, Evaluation Measures, Text and Web Page Pre-Processing, Inverted Index and Its Compression

UNIT-III

Information Retrieval and Web Search: Web Search, Meta-Search: Combining Multiple Rankings, Web

Spamming

Link Analysis: Social Network Analysis, Co-Citation and Bibliographic Coupling, PageRank , HITS, Community Discovery

UNIT-IV

Web Crawling: A Basic Crawler Algorithm, Implementation Issues, Evaluation, Crawler Ethics and Conflicts

Structured Data Extraction: Wrapper Generation, Preliminaries, Wrapper Induction, Instance-Based Wrapper Learning, Automatic Wrapper Generation, String Matching and Tree Matching, Building DOM Trees.

Information Integration: Introduction to Schema Matching, Pre-Processing for Schema Matching, Schema-Level Match, Domain and Instance-Level Matching, Combining Similarities, 1: Match.

UNI-V

Opinion Mining and Sentiment Analysis: Sentiment Classification, Feature-Based Opinion Mining and Summarization, Comparative Sentence and Relation Mining, Opinion Search, Opinion Spam.

Web Usage Mining: Data Collection and Pre-Processing, Data Modeling for Web Usage Mining.

Learning Resources:

1. Bing Liu , Web Data Mining, Springer India,

(2010).

2. Soumen Chakrabarti, Mining the Web, Morgan-Kaufmann Publishers, Elseiver, (2002).

3. Manu Konchady, Text Mining Application Programming, Cengage Learning, (20060.

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – II SEMESTER MULTIMEDIA TECHNOLOGIES

Instruction: 3 Hours/ week	Semester End Exam Marks: 60	Subject Reference Code: PE 575CS
Credits: 3	Sessional Marks: 40	Duration of Semester End Exam: 3
		hrs.

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
 Explain the different techniques for storing multimedia data and synchronization of the them 	 Explain the properties of Mulitimedia systems and characteristics of data streams Describe the transmission of digital image &video and techniques for animation Work with different compression standards and storage for multimedia data Perform the synchronization of the multimedia data Illustrate the application of multimedia systems

UNIT-I

Media and Data Streams: Properties of multimedia systems, Data streams characteristics: Digital representation of audio, numeric instruments digital interface Bark concepts, Devices, Messages, Timing Standards Speech generation, analysis and transmission.

UNIT-II

Digital Image: Analysis, recognition, transmission, **Video**: Representation, Digitalization transmission **Animations**: Basic concepts, animation languages, animations control transmission

UNIT-III

Data Compression Standards: JPEG, H-261, MPEG DVI Optical storage devices and Standards: WORHS, CDDA, CDROM, CDWO, CDMO. Real

Time Multimedia, Multimedia file System.

UNIT-IV

Multimedia Communication System: Collaborative computing session management, transport subsystem, QOS, resource management.

Multimedia Databases: Characteristics, data structures, operation, integration in a database model. **Synchronization**: Issues, presentation requirements, reference to multimedia synchronization, MHEG

UNIT-V

Multimedia Application: Media preparation, Composition, integration communication, consumption, entertainment.

Learning Resources:

- 1. Ralf Steninmetz, Klara Hahrstedt, Multimedia: Computing, Communication and Applications, PHI PTR Innovative Technology Series.
- 2. John F.Koegel Bufford, Multimedia System, Addison Wesley, (1994).
- 3. Mark Elsom Cook, Principles of Interactive Multimedia, Tata Mc-Graw Hill, (2001).
- 4. Judith Jefcoate, Multimedia in Practice: Technology and Application, PHI (1998).

With effect from the A.Y 2017-18 DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING SYLLABUS FOR M.TECH. (CSE) – II SEMESTER REAL TIME SYSTEMS

Instruction: 3 Hours/ week	Semester End Exam Marks: 60	Subject Reference Code: PE 585CS
Credits: 3	Sessional Marks: 40	Duration of Semester End Exam: 3 hrs.

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
Students should be able to	At the end of the course, Students will be able to
Analyze different methods to perform Operating Systems services to work in real time	 Illustrate the functionalities of Unix operating systems Compare Hard and Soft Real-time systems and illustrate the scheduling algorithms. Explain the techniques for task management in Real time operating systems Design process synchronization solutions in RTOS Explain the techniques and tools to debug and compare various Real Time operating systems

UNIT I

Brief Review of Unix Operating Systems (Unix Kernel – File system, Concepts of – Process, Concurrent Execution & Interrupts. Process Management – forks & execution. Programming with system calls, Process Scheduling. Shell programming and filters).

Portable Operating System Interface (POSIX) – IEEE Standard 1003.13 & POSIX real time profile. POSIX versus traditional Unix signals, overheads and timing predictability.

UNIT II

Hard versus Soft Real-time systems – examples, Jobs & Processors, Hard and Soft timing constraints, Hard Real-time systems, Soft Real-time systems. Classical Uniprocessor Scheduling Algorithms – RMS, Preemptive EDF, Allowing for Preemptive and Exclusion Condition.

UNIT III

Concept of Embedded Operating Systems, Differences between Traditional OS and RTOS. Real- time System Concepts, RTOS Kernel & Issues in Multitasking – Task Assignment, Task Priorities, Scheduling, Intertask Communication & Synchronization – Definition of Context Switching, Foreground ISRs and Background Tasks. Critical Section – Reentrant Functions, Interprocess Communication (IPC) – IPC through Semaphores, Mutex, Mailboxes, Message Queues or Pipes and Event Flags.

UNIT IV

VxWorks – POSIX Real Time Extensions, timeout features, Task Creation, Semaphores (Binary, Counting), Mutex, Mailbox, Message Queues, Memory Management – Virtual to Physical Address Mapping.

UNIT V

Debugging Tools and Cross Development Environment – Software Logic Analyzers, ICEs. Comparison of RTOS – VxWorks, μ C/OS-II and RT Linux for Embedded Applications.

Learning Resources:

1. Jane W.S.Liu , Real Time Systems , Pearson Education, Asia, (2001).

- 2. Betcnhof, D.R., Programming with POSIX threads, Addison Wesley Longman, (1997).
- 3. VxWorks Programmers Guide, Windriver, (1999).
- 4. Jean.J.Labrosse, MicroC/OS-II, Taylor & Francis, (2002).
- 5. C.M.Krishna and G.Shin, Real Time Systems, McGraw-Hill International Edition, (1997).