VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

Ibrahimbagh, Hyderabad-31 Approved by A.I.C.T.E., New Delhi and Affiliated to Osmania University, Hyderabad-07

Sponsoredby VASAVI ACADEMY OF EDUCATION Hyderabad



SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION AND SYLLABI UNDER CBCS FOR B.E. (EEE) VII and VIII Semesters With effect from 2024-25 (For the batch admitted in 2021-22) (R-21)



DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING Phones: +91-40-23146030, 23146031 Fax: +91-40-23146090

INSTITUTE VISION

Striving for a symbiosis of technological excellence and human values.

INSTITUTE MISSION

To arm young brains with competitive technology and nurture holistic development of the individuals for a better tomorrow.

DEPARTMENT VISION

Empowering Future Engineers in Electrical & Electronics Engineering with Technological Excellence and Human Values.

DEPARTMENT MISSION

To Arm Aspiring Engineers with Cutting-Edge Technology and Cultivate Holistic Development, Fostering a Synergy of Knowledge and Values for a Brighter Future.

PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)

PEO 1: Graduates will acquire technical competence to analyze, design and solve engineering problems in the field of Electrical and Electronics engineering and use modern engineering tools, techniques and software.

PEO 2: Graduates will be able to acquire necessary skills and obtain employment and will be productive in the professional practice of Electrical and Electronics Engineering and related fields.

PEO 3: Graduates will be sensitive to professional and social contexts, committed to ethical action and engaged in lifelong learning skills.

PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)

- EEE students will be able to design, analyze Power Systems & Electrical Machines to solve complex engineering problems.
- EEE students will be able to design and analyze Electrical and Power Electronic Circuits.
- EEE students will be able to use and apply modern software tools and techniques related to Electrical Engineering.

	B.E. (EEE) PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO's)
PO1	Engineering Knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
PO2	Problem Analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO3	Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
PO4	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
PO5	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
PO6	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
PO7	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
PO8	Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
PO9	Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
P10	Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
P11	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
P12	Lifelong learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and lifelong learning in the broadest context of technological change.

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS):: IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD – 500 031. DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION AND EXAMINATION (R-21):: B.E. - EEE: SEVENTH SEMESTER(2024-25)

	B.E (EEE) VII Semes	ter							
		Sche	eme of Ins	struction	Schen	Scheme of Examination			
Course Code	Name of the Course		lours per	Week	Duration in Hrs	Maximum Marks		edits	
		L	T	P/D		SEE	CIE	ဦ -	
	THEORY								
U21PC710EE	Switchgear and Protection	3	-	-	3	60	40	3	
U21PC720EE	Power System Operation and Control	4	-	-	3	60	40	4	
U21PC730EE	Digital Signal Processing	3	-	-	3	60	40	3	
U21PE7XXEE	Professional Elective –I	3	-	_	3	60	40	3	
U21PE7XXEE	3	-	-	3	60	40	3		
	PRACTICALS								
U21PC711EE	Power Systems Lab	-	-	2	3	50	30	1	
U21PC721EE	Digital Signal Processing Lab	-	-	2	3	50	30	1	
U21PE7X1EE	Professional Elective -I Lab	-	-	2	3	50	30	1	
U21PE7X1EE	Professional Elective-II Lab	-	-	2	3	50	30	1	
U21PW719EE	Project Seminar	-	-	2	-	-	30	1	
	Total	16	-	10		500	350	21	
	Grand Total		26			8.	50	21	

Professional Elective – I:

- 1. U21PE710EE Electrical Drives and Static Control
- 2. U21PE720EE Electrical Measurements & Instrumentation

Professional Elective – II:

- 1. U21PE730EE Modelling, Design & Simulation of EV
- 2. U21PE740EE Programmable Logic Controllers

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD - 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

Switchgear and Protection

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VII - SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours/week):3:0:0	SEE Marks:60	Course Code: U21PC710EE
Credits: 3	CIE Marks:40	Duration of SEE: 3 Hours

COURSE OUTCOMES COURSE OBJECTIVES On completion of the course, students will be able to Calculate parameters of relay 1. To analyze principles of operation different operations, analyze the principles of the types electromagnetic relays. operation of various electromagnetic 2. To comprehend principles and relays, derive the characteristics and apply for protection of transmission operation of static, microprocessor and distance relays. lines. 3. To comprehend the different 2. Analyze the characteristics of dual principles of protective schemes in input comparators, static relays and power system and power apparatus. microprocessor based relays and 4. To comprehend the principles of distance relavs. operation of the different types of 3. Apply the knowledge of different circuit breakers. principles of relays for equipment 5. To be acquainted with different protection like alternators, lightening arrestors for transformers, bus bars etc. 4. 4. protection of the various equipments 4. Comprehend, analyze the concepts perform of power system. ofcircuit interruption and calculations on restriking voltage, recovery voltage, RRRV etc. 5. Comprehend analyze and apply the knowledge of different types of lightening arrestors, surge absorbers and design of ground wire, insulation coordination for various over voltage applications.

UNIT-I: Introduction to protective relays: Need for protection – primary protection – backup protection – zones of protection – Definitions of relays pickup, Dropout and reset values, Classification of relays, operating principles and construction of Electromagnetic and induction relays, Over current. Directional features Universal relay torque equation. Over current protection for radial feeders and ring mains, Protection of parallel lines, Relay settings for overcurrent relays, Earth fault and phase fault protection.

UNIT-II: Static phase and Amplitude comparators: Characteristics of dual input comparators. Distance protection – 3 steps distance relays, Characteristics of distance relays on RX Diagram – Static over current relay, Microprocessor based over current relaying (block diagram), need for numerical relays, advantages and functional block diagram of numerical relay.

UNIT-III: Transformer and generator protection: Differential relays – percentage differential relays – protection of generator and transformer using percentage differential relays – split phase, interturn protection, overheating, loss of excitation, protection of generators – Protection of transformers against magnetizing in rush – Buchholz relays – Protection of earthing transformers – Generator transformer unit protection, Bus Bar Protection.

UNIT- IV: Circuit breakers: Need for circuit breakers – arc properties – principles of arc quenching theories, Recovery and restriking voltages, derivations of RRRV – Maximum RRRV etc., Definitions in Circuit breakers, rated symmetrical and asymmetrical breaking current – rated making current – rated capacity, voltage and frequency of circuit breakers, Auto reclosure, Duty cycle, Current chopping – resistance switching – Circuit breaker ratings – types of circuit breakers –air, air blast, SF6 and vacuum circuit breakers, testing of circuit breakers.

UNIT – V Over voltage protection: Protection of transmission lines against direct lightening strokes – ground wires – protection angle – protection zones – height of ground wire – tower footing resistance and its effects – Equipment protection assuming rod gaps, arcing horns, different types of lightening arrestors – their construction – surge absorbers – Peterson coil – insulation co-ordination.

Learning Resources:

- 1. Badriram, Viswakarma, Power System Protection and Switchgear, Tata McGraw Hill, 2011.
- 2. C.L. Wadhwa, Electrical Power system, Wiley Eastern Ltd. 2nd Edition, 2010.
- 3. Sunil S.Rao, Switchgear and Protection, Khanna Publications.
- 4. B. Ravindranath & M.Chander, Power Systems Protection & Switchgear, New Age International, Special Indian Edition.

The break-up of CIE: Internal Tests+ Assignments + Quizzes

1.	No. of Internal Tests	:	2	Max. Marks for each Internal Test	:	30
2.	No. of Assignments	:	3	Max. Marks for each Assignment	:	5
3.	No. of Quizzes	:	3	Max. Marks for each Quiz Test	:	5
Du	Duration of Internal Tests: 90 Minutes					

With effect from the Academic Year 2024-25 **VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)**IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD – 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering Power System Operation and Control

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VII - SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours /week):4:0:0	SEE Marks :60	Course Code:U21PC720EE
Credits: 4	CIE Marks: 40	Duration of SEE: 3 Hours

	COURSE OUTCOMES		
COURSE OBJECTIVES	On completion of the course, students		
	will be able to		
 To provide knowledge on 	Draw the fuel cost		
obtaining solution for load	characteristics, input-output		
dispatch problems.	characteristics and heat rate		
To provide knowledge on	characteristics of generating		
modelling and analysis of	units and solve the load		
power system under steady	dispatch problem.		
and dynamic conditions.	Solve unit commitment		
	problems using iterative		
	technique satisfying equality		
	and inequality constraints for		
	optimal solution.		
	Compute steady state error for		
	changes in load demand and		
	design controllers to minimize		
	the error for single area and		
	two area systems.		
	Determine the steady state and		
	transient stability of power		
	system.		
	Illustrate power factor		
	correction techniques and		
	voltage control methods in		
	power system.		

UNIT – I: Interconnection of power systems:

Importance of interconnection of Power Systems

Economic Operation of Power System: Input output curves – Heat rates and incremental cost curves – Equal incremental cost criterion and economic operation neglecting transmission losses. Transmission loss coefficients, Economic operation including Transmission losses.

UNIT – II: Unit Commitment:

Spinning Reserve, Constraints in unit commitment-thermal unit constraints, hydro constraints and fuel constraints, Unit commitment solution methods-Priority list methods, Dynamic programming method and Lagrangian relaxation method

UNIT – III: Load Frequency Control:

Governor Characteristics – Regulation of two generators in parallel – concept of control area – incremental power balance of a control area – single area control. Flat frequency control – Flat tie line frequency control – Development of model for two area control. Automatic Voltage Regulator.

UNIT – IV: Power System Stability:

Definitions of Steady State Stability and Transient Stability, Steady state stability of a synchronous machine connected to infinite bus, calculation of steady state stability limit, synchronous machine models with and without saliency, Equal area criterion, Application of equal area criterion, Swing equation, Step by step solution of Swing equation, factors effecting transient stability, Introduction to voltage stability problem.

UNIT-V: Power factor control and voltage control:

Causes and disadvantages of low power factor, methods of power factor improvement-Static capacitors, Synchronous condensers and phase advancers. Advantages of power factor improvement.

Necessity of voltage control, methods of voltage control-excitation control, tap changing transformers and booster transformers Reactive Power Control: Reactive power generation by synchronous generators, Introduction to FACTS devices-TCSC, STATCOM, UPFC.

Learning Resources:

- 1. D.P.Kothari and I.J.Nagrath, Modern Power Systems Analysis, 3rdEdition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2004
- 2. John J.Grainger, William D.Stevenson Jr., Power Systems Analysis, 3rdEdition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003
- 3. C.L.Wadhwa, Electrical Power Systems. 3rd Edition, New age International (P) Ltd., 2002
- 4. Haadi Sadat, Power Systems Analysis, Tata McGraw Hill
- 5. Olle I. Elgerd, Electrical Energy Systems Theory, TMH
- 6. A. J. Wood and B.F.Wollenberg, Power Generation, Operation andControl, 2nd edition, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., 2005
- 7. A.Chakrabarti, Sunita Halder, Power Systems Analysis Operation andControl, 3rd Edition, PHI, 2012
- 8. S.Sivanagaraju and G.Sreenivasan, Power Systems Operation and Control, Pearson Education, 2010

The break-up of CIE: Internal Tests+ Assignments + Quizzes

No. of Internal Tests : 2
 No. of Assignments : 3
 No. of Quizzes : 3
 Max. Marks for each Internal Test : 30
 Max. Marks for each Assignment : 5
 Max. Marks for each Quiz Test : 5

Duration of Internal Tests: 90 Minutes

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD - 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering Digital Signal Processing

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VII - SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours /week):3:0:0	SEE Marks :60	Course Code: U21PC730EE
Credits: 3	CIE Marks: 40	Duration of SEE: 3 Hours

COURSE OBJECTIVES	COURSE OUTCOMES On completion of the course, students will be able to
To impart the knowledge on digital processing of a signal. To introduce the analysis techniques based on discrete Fourier transforms. To explain the use of circular convolution. To provide a glimpse of filter design. To provide a glimpse on DSP processor features and its applications.	Compare analog and digital processing of a signal. Convert and analyze, discrete signals and systems in time and frequency domains. Perform circular convolution and compare it with linear convolution. Design and suggest hardware implementation of digital filter for the given specifications. Interface and control buck – boost converter.

UNIT-I

Introduction to Digital Signal Processing: Introduction to discrete signals & systems, scheme for the digital processing of a signal, advantages of digital signal processing, representation of discrete systems using linear constant co-efficient difference equations - zero input response and zero state response, applications of DSP.

UNIT-II

Discrete Fourier Transform: Discrete Fourier transform, Phase and amplitude spectra, Properties of discrete Fourier transform, linear convolution of sequences using DFT, circular convolution: overlap save method and overlap add method.

Fast Fourier transform: Radix- 2 decimation in time and decimation in frequency FFT algorithms, Inverse FFT.

UNIT-III

IIR filters: Types of filters, IIR filters – design of Butterworth & Chebyshev low pass and high pass filters, IIR filter design by impulse invariance and bilinear transformation. Realization of IIR filters using direct, canonic, cascade and parallel forms.

UNIT-IV

FIR Filters: Design and characteristics of FIR digital filters, Frequency response of linear phase filters, Window techniques – rectangular window, Hamming window, Bartlet and Kaiser window. Realization of linear – phase FIR filters.

UNIT-V

Introduction to digital signal controller: Basic features of TMSF28069 digital signal controller, Automatic code generation using MATLAB - Model-Based Design and Rapid Prototyping, Workflow for automatic code generation.

Real time control in Power Electronics Applications: Open loop control of a buck boost converter and DC motor.

Learning Resources:

- 1. "Digital Signal Processing, Principles, Algorithms and Applications", John G. Proakis, Dimitris, G.Manolakis, Pearson education, 4th Edition, 2014.
- 2. "Digital Signal Processing, A Computer Based Approach", Sanjit K Mitra, 3rd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2011.
- 3. "Introduction to Microcontroller Programming for Power Electronics

Control Applications, Mattia Rossi, Nicola Toscani, Marco Mauri, Francesco Castelli Dezza · 2021

4. "Digital Signal Processing", Oppenheim AV, and Schafer R. W, Pearson education, 2015.

The break-up of CIE: Internal Tests+ Assignments + Quizzes

1.	No. of Internal Tests	:	2	Max. Marks for each Internal Test	:	30
2.	No. of Assignments	:	3	Max. Marks for each Assignment	:	5
3.	No. of Quizzes	:	3	Max. Marks for each Quiz Test	:	5

Duration of Internal Test: 90 minutes

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous) IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD – 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering Electrical Drives and Static Control (Professional Elective – I)

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VII - SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours /week):3:0:0	SEE Marks :60	Course Code: U21PE710EE
Credits: 3	CIE Marks: 40	Duration of SEE: 3 Hours

	COURSE OUTCOMES
COURSE OBJECTIVES	On completion of the course,
	students will be able to
To understand and analyze the Speed control of DC motor, Induction motor,	Describe the operation and control of electrical drives
stepper motor, Brush less DC motor& Switched Reluctance Motor by using various spower electronic converters.	Analyze the speed control of chopper Fed dc motor.
various spower electronic converters.	3. Analyze the speed control of phase controlled rectifier fed dc motor.
	 Choose an appropriate speed control for Induction motor drive to meet the requirements of application in Industry.
	5. Select an appropriate speed control for stepper motor, BLDC motor and SRM drive to meet the requirements of application in Industry.

UNIT-I: Electrical Drives

Definition and block diagram of electrical drive; Parts of electrical drives; Classification of drives; modes of operation; Multi quadrant operation of drives with an example; closed loop control of drives; important factors for selection of electrical drives; advantages of electrical drives.

UNIT-II: Chopper fed DC drive

Review of dc chopper and duty ratio control, chopper fed dc motor for speed control, steady state operation of a chopper fed drive, armature

current waveform and ripple. Review of motoring and generating modes operation of a separately excited dc machine, four quadrant operation of dc machine; single-quadrant, two-quadrant and four-quadrant choppers; steady-state operation of multi-quadrant chopper fed dc drive, regenerative braking.

UNIT-III: Controlled rectifier fed DC drives:

Single phase fully controlled rectifier control of dc separately excited motor; single phase half controlled rectifier control of dc separately excited motor; three phase fully controlled rectifier control of dc separately excited motor; dual converter control of dc separately excited dc motor.

Closed-loop control of DC Drive:

Control structure of DC drive, inner current loop and outer speed loop, dynamic model of dc motor – dynamic equations and transfer functions.

UNIT-IV: Induction motor Drives

Speed control of 3-phase induction motor with A.C voltage regulators, Voltage source inverters, Current source inverter and Cyclo-converters; v/f control ac drive; Static rotor resistance control; slip power recovery schemes: Static Krammer drive and Scherbius drive.

UNIT-V: Brushless dc (BLDC) MOTOR DRIVES: Construction and operation of BLDC motor; BLDC motor drive for servo applications; features and applications.

Stepper motors: Construction and classification of stepper motor; operation of variable reluctance stepper motor with suitable configuration; Calculation of step angle; operation of Permanent magnet stepper motor; features and applications.

Switched reluctance motor: Construction and operation of switched reluctance motor; converter circuits; Features and applications.

Learning Resources:

- 1. Gopal K. Dubey, Fundamentals of Electrical Drives, Narosa Public House, Delhi, 2007.
- 2. Bimal.K.Bose, Modern Power Electronics and AC Drives, Pearson Education Asia, 2002.

- 3. S.K.Pillai, A First Course in Electrical Drives, New Age International, 2000.
- 4. V.Subramaniam, Thyristor control of electrical drives, TMH edition 2010
- 5. M.H. Rashid, Power Electronics circuits drives and applications, Pearson education, India 2018

The break-up of CIE: Internal Tests+ Assignments + Quizzes

1.	No. of Internal Tests	:	2	Max. Marks for each Internal Test	:	30
2.					:	5
3.	No. of Quizzes	:	3	Max. Marks for each Quiz Test	:	5

Duration of Internal Tests: 90 Minutes

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD - 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

Electrical Measurements and Instrumentation (Professional Elective – I)

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VII - SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours /week):3:0:0	SEE Marks :60	Course Code : U21PE720EE
Credits: 3	CIE Marks: 40	Duration of SEE : 3 Hours

COURSE OBJECTIVES	COURSE OUTCOMES On completion of the course, students will be able to
Enable the student to have a fair knowledge about the fundamentals of construction & working principles of Analogue Ammeters, Voltmeters, Watt meters, Energy meters, power factor meters and frequency meters. Learn the measurements of circuit elements R, L & C using bridges, construction & working principle and applications of DC & AC potentiometers, CTs & PTs. Learn the fundamentals of Transducers & Strain Gauges.	measurement. 3. Calculate the R, L & C values using the appropriate bridges. 4. Calibrate ammeter/ voltmeter/ wattmeter using the Potentiometer.

UNIT -I: Principles of Measurement and Instruments:

Basic characteristics of measuring instruments - accuracy, precision, resolution, and Sensitivity. types of measurement error - Gross errors, systematic errors and Random errors.

Instruments: Classification of instruments – Indicating, Recording, and Integrating. Secondary instruments principles of Operation. Indicating instruments operating forces – Deflecting force, Controlling force and Damping force.

Ammeters and Voltmeters: Permanent Magnet Moving Coil (PMMC) instrument, torque equation, advantages & dis-advantages, errors in PMMC, Extension of range — Ammeter shunts and voltmeter multipliers, Moving-Iron instrument (MI) — Attraction type, Repulsion type, torque equation, advantages & dis-advantages, errors in MI. Dynamometer type instrument torque equation, advantages & dis-advantages.

UNIT -II: Digital Instruments:

Advantages of digital instruments, Digital Voltmeters (DVM), types of DVms – Ramp type, Integrating type, and Potentiometric type. Use of Oscilloscope in frequency, phase and amplitude measurements (Lissajous Patterns), Smart/Static Energy meter - basic components and operation.

Analog Instruments: Dynamometer type Wattmeter, torque equation, Active & Reactive power measurement, Power factor meter and Frequency meter.

UNIT —III: Measurement of Resistance, Inductance and Capacitance using Bridges:

Wheatstone's bridge, Kelvin's Double Bridge, Loss of charge method, Megger, Maxwell's Inductance bridge, Hay's bridge, Anderson's bridge, Desauty's bridge, Schering bridge, Wagner's Earthing device and Heaviside mutual Inductance bridge.

UNIT -IV: Potentiometers and Instrument Transformers:

Standard cell and standard resistance, Crompton's DC, AC polar and coordinate type Potentiometers. Applications – Measurement of resistance, Calibration of ammeter, voltmeter and wattmeter. Instrument transformers – C.T. & P.T's Ratio and phase angle errors.

UNIT -V: Measurement of Non - Electrical quantities:

Measurement of Linear displacement – Linear Potentiometer, Linear-motion variable inductor. Transducers: Proximity Inductive Transducers, LVDT.

Measurement of angular velocity – Inductive Tachometer, DC & AC Tachogenerators.

Strain Gauge: Basic construction of Bonded strain Gauge and Unbonded Strain Gauge.

Learning Resources:

- 1. A.K. Sawhney, A course in Electrical and Electronics Measurements and Instruments- Dhanpat RAi and Sons, Delhi, 2005
- 2. Umesh Sinha, Electrical and Electronics Measurements and Instruments, Satya Prakashan
- 3. F.W.Golding and Widdis, Electrical and Electronics Measurements and Instruments 5th Edition-2010

The break-up of CIE: Internal Tests+ Assignments + Quizzes

No. of Internal Tests : 2
 No. of Assignments : 3
 No. of Quizzes : 3
 Max. Marks for each Internal Test : 30
 Max. Marks for each Assignment : 5
 Max. Marks for each Quiz Test : 5

Duration of Internal Tests: 90 Minutes

With effect from the Academic Year 2024-25 VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous) IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD – 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering MODELLING, DESIGN & SIMULATION OF ELECTRIC VEHICLE (Professional Elective – II)

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VII - SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours /week):3:0:0	SEE Marks :60	Course Code: U21PE730EE
Credits: 3	CIE Marks: 40	Duration of SEE : 3 Hours

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	COURSE OUTCOMES
COURSE OBJECTIVES	On completion of the course, students
	will be able to
basic measurement concept,	1.Analyses the impact of Air pollution and Global warming. 2.Calculate the Vehicle Tractive effort and performance. 3.Identify and choose the proper type of power train and transmission for given application. 4.Analyses the different electric drives
	control strategies. 5.Calculate the BLDC motor parameters for EV application.

Unit – I

Environmental Impact and History of Modern Transportation: Air Pollution, Nitrogen Oxides, Carbon Monoxide, Unburned Hydrocarbons and Other Pollutants. Global Warming, Petroleum Resources, Importance of Different Transportation Development Strategies to Future Oil Supply, History of Electric Vehicles.

Unit - II

Vehicle Fundamentals: General Description of Vehicle Movement, Vehicle Resistance, Dynamic Equation, Tire—Ground Adhesion and Maximum Tractive

Effort, Power Train Tractive Effort and Vehicle Speed, Vehicle Power Plant and Transmission Characteristics, Vehicle Performance and Braking Performance.

Unit - III

Electric Vehicles: Configurations of Electric Vehicles, Performance of Electric Vehicles - Traction Motor Characteristics, Tractive Effort and Transmission Requirement, and Vehicle Performance. Tractive Effort in Normal Driving and Energy Consumption.

Unit - IV

Electric Propulsion Systems: DC Motor Drives - Principle of Operation and Performance, Combined Armature Voltage and Field Control, Chopper Control of DC Motors, Two-Quadrant and Four-Quadrant Control. Induction Motor Drives - Basic Operation Principles of Induction Motors, Steady-State Performance, Constant Volt/Hertz Control, Power Electronic Control, Field Orientation Control.

Unit - V

Permanent Magnetic Brush-Less DC Motor Drives: Basic Principles of BLDC Motor Drives, BLDC Machine Construction and Classification, Performance Analysis and Control of BLDC Machines, Extension of Speed Technology, Sensor less Techniques - Methods Using Back EMF Sensing, Unique Sensor less Techniques.

Text Book / References:

- 1.Mehrdad. Ehsani, Yimin Gao Stefano Longo Kambiz M. Ebrahimi "Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric, and FuelCell Vehicles, 3rd edition, CRC Press, 2018.
- 2.T. Denton, "Electric and Hybrid Vehicles", Routledge, 2016
- 3.S. Onori, L. Serrao and G. Rizzoni, "Electric Vehicles: Energy Management Strategies", Springer, 2015.

The break-up of CIE: Internal Tests + Assignments + Quizzes

1. No. of Internal Tests : 2 Max. Marks for each Internal Test : 30

2. No. of Assignments : 3 Max. Marks for each Assignment : 5

3. No. of Quizzes : 3 Max. Marks for each Quiz Test : 5

Duration of Internal Tests : 90 Minutes

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD – 500 031

Programmable Logic Controllers (Professional Elective – II)

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VII - SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours /week):3:0:0	SEE Marks :60	Course Code: U21PE740EE
Credits: 3	CIE Marks: 40	Duration of SEE: 3 Hours

COURSE OBJECTIVES	COURSE OUTCOMES On completion of the course, students will be able to
1. Design, Programme and build an operational control system complete with instrumentation, analog/ digital inputs and outputs and Programmable Logic controllers. 2. Practicalities of working with PLCs in an industrial environment and fault-finding in an automated environment.	1. Designa PLC system, component, or process to meet a set of specifications. 2. Describe and understand how analogue and digital instrumentation connect to a PLC. 3. Understand advanced programming techniques including functional block and statement list. 4. Program, edit and test PLC programs incorporating combinational and sequential logic function, timers, counters and data handling instructions. 5. Design, understand and solve industrial problems with automation solutions

UNIT-I:

PLC Basics PLC system, I/O modules and interfacing CPU processor programming equipment programming formats, construction of PLC ladder diagrams, devices connected to I/O modules.

UNIT-II:

PLC Programming input instructions, outputs, operational procedures, programming examples using contacts and coils. Drill-press operation. Digital logic gates programming in the Boolean algebra system,

conversion examples Ladder diagrams for process control Ladder diagrams and sequence listings, ladder diagram construction and flow chart for spray process system.

UNIT-III:

PLC Registers: Characteristics of Registers module addressing holding registers input registers, output registers. PLC Functions Timer functions and industrial applications counters counter function industrial applications, Arithmetic functions, Number comparison functions, number conversion functions.

UNIT-IV:

Data handling functions: SKIP, Master control Relay Jump Move FIFO, FAL, ONS, CLR and Sweep functions and their applications. Bit Pattern and changing a bit shift register, sequence functions and applications, controlling of two axes and three axis Robots with PLC, Matrix functions.

UNIT-V:

Analog PLC operation: Analog modules and systems Analog signal processing multi bit data processing, analog output application examples, PID principles position indicator with PID control, PID modules, PID tuning, PID functions.

Learning Resources:

- 1. Programmable Logic Controllers Principle and Applications by John.W.Webb and Ronald A Reiss Fifth edition, PHI.
- 2. Programmable Logic Controllers Programming Method and Applications by JR Hackworth and F.D Hackworth Jr- Pearson, 2004.

The break-up of CIE: Internal Tests+ Assignments + Quizzes

L.	No. of Internal Tests	:	2	Max. Marks for each Internal Test	:	30
2.					:	5
3.	No. of Quizzes	:	3	Max. Marks for each Quiz Test	:	5

Duration of Internal Tests: 90 Minutes

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD - 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering Power Systems Lab

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VII - SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours/week):0:0:2	SEE Marks:50	Course Code : U21PC711EE
Credits: 1	CIE Marks:30	Duration of SEE : 3 Hours

COURSE OBJECTIVES	COURSE OUTCOMES On completion of the course, students
	will be able to
1. To allow students to practically verify several concepts and procedures learned in power systems and switchgear and protection 2. To promote teamwork among students and effective communication skills.	1. Student will be able to calculate parameters related to electric transmission line, alternators and transformers 2. Student will be able to understand the a relay operation and use them 3. Students will be able to understand insulators and their properties. 4. Communicate effectively and support constructively towards team work 5. Pursue lifelong learning for career and professional growth with ethical concern for society and environment.

List of Experiments

- 1. Characteristics of Artificial Transmission line
 - (a) Regulation and (b) Efficiency
- 2. Determination of A, B, C, D constants of Long Transmission line.
- 3. Differential protection of single-phase transformer.
- 4. Determination of Positive, Negative and Zero Sequence reactances of 3-phase Alternator.
- 5. Determination of Positive, Negative and Zero-sequence reactances of 3- phase Transformers using sequence current excitation fault calculation.

- 6. Dielectric test on Transformer oil
- 7. Determination of String efficiency of simulated string of insulators
- 8. Fault studies on 3 phase Alternator.
- 9. Simulation of transmission line using software tool (ABCD constants, Efficiency and regulation of transmission line).
- 10. Simulation for determination of voltage distribution and String efficiency of string of insulators using software tool.
- 11. Y-bus formation by Inspection method using MATLAB
- 12. Differential protection of single-phase Transformer using LABVIEW.
- 13. Zonal protection of Long transmission line using LABVIEW.
- 14. Zonal Protection of Long transmission lines on transmission line simulator.
- 15. Earth fault protection on transmission line simulator.
- 16. Over voltage and under voltage protection on transmission line simulator.
- 17. Reactive power compensation of power system on transmission line simulator.

Virtual Lab Experiments

1. Ferranti effect

https://vp-dei.vlabs.ac.in/Dreamweaver/Sim9/web/index.html

2. Checking Breakdown Voltage of Different Electrodes

https://vp-dei.vlabs.ac.in/Dreamweaver/sim_5/web/Exp5.html

3. Simulation of over-current relay

https://vp-dei.vlabs.ac.in/Dreamweaver/sim7.html

4. Checking the Dielectric Strength of Transformer Oil

https://vp-dei.vlabs.ac.in/Dreamweaver/sim4.html

From the above experiments, each student should perform at least 10 (Ten) experiments.

		Max. Marks for Internal Test:	12
Marks for assessment of each experiment 18			
Duration of Internal Test: 3 Hours			

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD - 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering Digital Signal Processing Lab

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VII - SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours/week):0:0:2	SEE Marks:50	Course Code: U21PC721EE
Credits: 1	CIE Marks: 30	Duration of SEE : 3 Hours

COURSE OBJECTIVES	COURSE OUTCOMES On completion of the course, students will be able to	
basics in software implementation of signal processing and programming to	 Demonstrate the use of software to perform convolution of signals and transform signals between different domains. 	
	2. Design analog and digital filters.	
	3. Interface electrical machines with digital signal processor.	

List of Experiments

- 1. Discrete waveform generation square, triangular, ramp and trapezoidal.
- 2. Verification of linear and circular convolution.
- 3. Computation of DFT, IDFT using direct and FFT methods
- 4. Verification of sampling theorem.
- 5. Design of Butterworth and Chebyshev LP & HP filters.
- 6. Design of LPF using rectangular, Hamming and Kaiser Windows.
- 7. Programming digital I/O and driving LEDs
- 8. D.C Motor speed control using digital signal processor.
- 9. 3 φ Induction motor speed control using digital signal processor.
- 10. Brushless D.C motor speed control using digital signal processor.
- 11. Demonstration of aliasing using LabVIEW
- 12. Digital FIR filter using LabVIEW

Virtual Lab Experiments

- With effect from the Academic Year 2024-24 1. Study of Quantization of continuous-amplitude, discrete-time analog signals.
- 2. Study of convolution: series and parallel system.

From the above experiments, each student should perform at least 10 (Ten) experiments.

No. of Internal Tests:	01	Max. Marks for Internal Test:	12	
Marks for assessment of each experiment			18	
Duration of Internal Test: 3 Hours				

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous) IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD – 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

ELECTRICAL DRIVES & STATIC CONTROL LAB

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VII -SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours/week):0:0:2	SEE Marks:50	Course Code: U21PE711EE
Credits: 1	CIE Marks: 30	Duration of SEE : 3 Hours

COURSE OBJECTIVES	COURSE OUTCOMES On completion of the course, students will be able to
To impart the knowledge on speed control of DC and AC motor drives.	 Control the speed of DC and AC motor drives with power
Practice simulation studies for controlling DC and AC motors.	 electronic converters. 2. Simulate control techniques for speed control of DC and AC motor drives. 3. Evaluate the performance of three phase converters.

List of Experiments

- 1. Study of three phase fully controlled rectifier with DC motor load
- 2. Study of three phase half-controlled rectifier with DC motor load
- 3. Study of Single-phase dual converter with DC motor load
- 4. Speed control of DC motor using chopper
- 5. Speed control of three phase induction motor using inverter
- 6. Study of three phase step down cyclo converter with induction motor
- 7. Simulation studies on speed control of three phase induction motor using V/f control
- 8. Simulation studies on speed control of DC motor using chopper
- 9. Simulation studies on permanent magnet synchronous motor

- 10. Simulation studies on Brushless DC motor
- 11. Simulation studies on stepper motor
- 12. Simulation studies on switched reluctance motor

Virtual Lab Experiments

• Drive with a BLDC brushless DC motor

From the above experiments, each student should perform at least 10 (Ten)experiments.

No. of Internal Tests:	01	Max. Marks for Internal Test:	12	
Marks for assessment of each experiment 18			18	
Duration of Internal Test: 3 Hours				

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous) IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD – 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering Electrical Measurements and Instrumentation Lab

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VII -SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours/week):0:0:2	SEE Marks:50	Course Code: U21PE721EE
Credits: 1	CIE Marks: 30	Duration of SEE : 3 Hours

COURSE OBJECTIVES The course will enable the students to:	COURSE OUTCOMES On completion of the course, students will be able to
Enable the student To learn the construction, working, calibration and applications of different types of Analog instruments – Ammeter, Voltmeters, Wattmeter, Energy meter, Potentiometers & Power factor meter and also have the fair knowledge of measurement of circuit elements R, L & C using bridges.	 Identify and choose the proper type and range of meter to measure current, voltage, Power, Energy and Power factor. Calibrate ammeter, voltmeter, Wattmeter and power factor meter using the Potentiometer. Calculate the R, L & C values using the proper bridges. Measure non-electrical quantity (displacement).

List of Experiments:

- 1. Measurement of low resistance by Kelvin's Double Bridge
- 2. Calibration of Single phase energy meter by Phantom Loading
- 3. Measurement of Inductance by Anderson's Bridge
- 4. Measurement of capacitance by DeSautry's bridge
- 5. Use of D.C Potentiometer for measurement of unknown voltage and impedance
- 6. Calibration of 3-phase Energy meter (Electromagnetic/static) by direct loading.
- 7. Calibration of Power Factor meter.
- 8. Measurements of 3 phase reactive power using single phase wattmeter.
- 9. Calibration of LPF meter by phantom loading.

- 10. Measurement of R,L,C & Q at 1KHz and 100 KHz frequency of supply by using LCR meter.
- 11. Characteristics of LVDT.
- 12. Experiment with the strain-gauge.

From the above experiments, each student should perform at least10 (Ten) experiments.

No. of Internal Tests:	01	Max. Marks for Internal Test:	12
Marks for assessment of each experiment 18			18
Duration of Internal Test: 3 Hours			

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous) IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD – 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

Modelling, Design & Simulation of EV LAB

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VII -SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours/week):0:0:2	SEE Marks:50	Course Code: U21PE731EE
Credits: 1	CIE Marks: 30	Duration of SEE : 3 Hours

	COURSE OUTCOMES
COURSE OBJECTIVES	On completion of the course, students will be able to
have fair knowledge about the basic measurement concept,	 Calculate the Vehicle Tractive effort and performance. Identify and choose the proper type of power train and transmission for given application. Analyses the different electric drives control strategies. Calculate the BLDC motor parameters for EV application. Calculate the Battery Size.

List of Experiments

- 1. Battery Modelling with Lithium ion Cells.
- 2. Battery Sizing and Design for Electric Vehicles
- 3. Optimize EV Battery Performance using Simulation.
- 4. Electric Vehicle modelling using Simulink.
- 5. Electric Vehicle modelling using Powertrain Block set.
- 6. System Modelling & simulation of an Electric Two-wheeler.
- 7. Using model-based design for designing an Electric drivetrain.

- With effect from the Academic Year 2024-24 8. Optimizing electric powertrain performance through system level modelling.
- 9. Frontloading vehicle development through simulation.
- 10. Development of battery and BMS using Simulink.

No. of Internal Tests:	01	Max. Marks for Internal Test:	12	
Marks for assessment of each experiment			18	
Duration of Internal Test: 3 Hours				

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD - 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

Programmable Logic Controllers Lab

Syllabus for B.E. VII-SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hrs/Week):0:0:2	SEE Marks: 50	Course Code: U21PE741EE
Credits: 1	CIE Marks: 30	Duration of SEE :3 Hours

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
To provide the practical knowledge on	Students are
different PLCs and associated	 Able to design the programs for
programming languages for the industrial	any industrial automation
automation.	application using CX-Programmer.
	Able to control the real time
	electrical devises with HMI-PLC.
	Able to visualize and control the
	industry automation with SCADA-
	PLC.
	Able to control the electrical
	equipments remotely through GSM
	module.

List of Experiments

- 1. Basic control function
- 2. Implementation of logic gates and Boolean functions
- 3. PLC timer functions
- 4. PLC counters functions
- 5. PLC Arithmetic functions
- 6. Number Comparison functions
- 7. Study of sequencer
- 8. Industrial Applications of PLC
- 9. Motor control using PLC
- 10. Sequential lighting of bulbs
- 11. Automatic Traffic control
- 12. SCADA applications
- 13. Motor control through MMI-PLC
- 14. Temperature control using GSM

Virtual Lab Experiments

- 1. Study hardware and software used in PLC
- 2. Implementation Logic Gates
- 3. Implementation Of DOL Starter
- 4. Implementation Of On-Delay Timer
- 5. Implementation Of Off-Delay Timer

With effect from the Academic Year 2024-24 Implementation Of Up-Down Counter Implementation Of PLC Arithmatic Instructions

- 6.
- 7.
- 8. Implementation Of PID Controller

Url: https://plc-coep.vlabs.ac.in/List%20of%20experiments.html

From the above experiments, each student should perform at least 10 (Ten) experiments.

No. of Internal Tests:	01	Max. Marks for Internal Test:	12	
Marks for assessment of each experiment 18				
Duration of Internal Test: 3 Hours				

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD - 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering Project Seminar

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VII - SEMESTER

L:T:P(Hours /week):0:0:2	SEE Marks: -	Course Code: U21PW719EE
Credits: 1	CIE Marks: 30	Duration of SEE: -

Oral presentation is an important aspect of engineering education. The objective of the seminar is to prepare the student for systematic independent study of stat of the art topics in broad area of his/her specialization.

Seminar topics may be chosen by the students with the advice from faculty members. Students are to be exposed to the following aspects of Seminar Presentation

- Literature survey.
- Organization of material.
- Preparation of OHP slides/PC presentation
- Technical writing

Each student is required to

- 1. Submit one page synopsis of the Seminar talk for display on notice board.
- 2. Give a 20 minutes presentation through OHP, PC, Slide projector, followed by 10 minutes discussion.
- 3. Submit a report on the seminar topic with list of references and slides used.

Seminars are to be scheduled from 3rd week to the last week of the Semester and any change in the schedule should be discouraged. The sessional marks will be awarded to the students by at least two faculty members on the basis of an oral and a written presentation as well as involvement in the discussions.

With effect from the Academic Year 2024-25 VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS) :: IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD – 500 031. DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION AND EXAMINATION (R-21):: B.E. - EEE: EIGHTH SEMESTER (2024-25)

	B.E (EEE) VIII Seme	ster						
		Scheme of Instruction			Scheme of Examination			
Course Code	Name of the Course		Hours per Week			Maximum Marks		edits
		L	T	P/D	1	SEE	CIE	S
U21PE8XXEE	Professional Elective –III	3	-	-	3	60	40	3
U21PE8XXEE	Professional Elective –IV	3	-	-	3	60	40	3
U21PW819EE	Project / Internship		-	12	VIVA- VOCE	50	50	6
	Total	6	-	12		170	130	12
	Grand Total	18				3	00	12

Professional Elective – III:

- 1. U21PE810EE Smart Grid Technologies
- 2. U21PE820EE Switched mode power conversion
- 3. U21PE830EE Electrical Machine Deign and Control
- 4. U21PE840EE- IoT Applications in Electrical Engineering

Professional Elective – IV:

- 1. U21PE850EE AI applications to Power Systems
- 2. U21PE860EE PWM Converters and Applications
- 3. U21PE870EE Battery Management Systems and Charging Stations
- 4. U21PE880EE- Electrical Energy Conversion & Auditing

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous) IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD – 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

Smart Grid Technologies (Professional Elective – III)

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VIII - SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours /week):3:0:0	SEE Marks :60	Course Code : U21PE810EE
Credits: 3	CIE Marks: 40	Duration of SEE: 3 Hours

COURSE OBJECTIVES	COURSE OUTCOMES On completion of the course, students will be able to
Understand Smart grid and its functions, Distribution generation technologies, Communication technologies inSmart Grid	1. Analyse the features of Smart Grid 2. Assess the need of automatic in Power sector and its components 3. Illustrate various Distributed technologies adopted in Power Systems 4. Interpret role of PMUs and WAMs in Smart Grid. 5. Analyse control techniques adopted in Smart Grid

Unit I

Introduction to Smart Grid: Basics of Power Systems, definition of Smart Grid, need for Smart Grid, and Associated Concepts – Smart Grid Functions - Traditional Power Grid and Smart Grid – New Technologies for Smart Grid – Advantages – Indian Smart Grid – Key Challenges for Smart Grid.

Unit II

Smart Grid Architecture and Components: Architecture of Smart Grid Design—Review of the proposed architectures for Smart Grid. The

fundamental components of Smart Grid designs – Transmission Automation – Distribution Automation

Unit III

Distribution Generation Technologies: Introduction to Renewable Energy Technologies – Microgrids –Storage Technologies – Electric Vehicles and plug–in hybrids –Environmental impact– Economic Issues.

Unit IV

Communication Technologies and Smart Grid: Introduction to Communication Technology – Synchro-Phasor Measurement Units (PMUs) –Wide Area Measurement Systems (WAMS).

Unit V

Tools and Techniques for Smart Grid: Computational Intelligence Techniques –Evolutionary Algorithms, Artificial Intelligence techniques Control of Smart Power Grid System: Load Frequency Control (LFC) in Micro Grid System – Voltage Control in Micro Grid System – Reactive Power Control in Smart Grid.

Suggested reading

- 1. Stuart Borlase, "Smart Grids, Infrastructure, Technology and Solutions", CRC Press, 2013.
- 2. Janaka Ekanayake, Kithsiri Liyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokoyama, Nick Jenkins, "Smart Grid: Technology and Applications", Wiley, 2012.
- 3. Gil Masters, "Renewable and Efficient Electric Power System", Wiley-Electrical & Electronics Engineering Press, 2004.
- 4. Arun G. Phadke James S. Thorp, "Synchronized Phasor Measurements and their Applications", Second Edition, Springer, 2017
- 5. V. C. Gungor, Dilan Sahin, Taskin Kocak, Salih Ergut, Concettina Buccella, Carlo Cecati, Gerhard P. Hancke "Smart Grid Technologies: Communication Technologies and Standards", in IEEE Transactions on Industrial Informatics, vol. 7, no. 4, pp. 529-539, Nov. 2011, doi: 10.1109/TII.2011.2166794.
- 6. https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/Xplore/home.jsp
- 7. https://www.sciencedirect.com

The break-up of CIE: Internal Tests+ Assignments + Quizzes

1. No. of Internal Tests : 2 Max. Marks for each Internal Test : 30

2. No. of Assignments : 3 Max. Marks for each Assignment : 5

3. No. of Quizzes : 3 Max. Marks for each Quiz Test : 5

Duration of Internal Tests: 90 Minutes

With effect from the Academic Year 2024-25 VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous) IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD – 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering Switched Mode Power Conversion (Professional Elective-III)

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VIII - SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours /week):3:0:0	SEE Marks :60	Course Code: U21PE820EE
Credits: 3	CIE Marks: 40	Duration of SEE: 3 Hours

COURSE OBJECTIVES	COURSE OUTCOMES On completion of the course, students will be able to
To apply the basic concepts of power electronics for designing converters and implement practical circuits for UPS, SMPS etc.	 Design converter system for electrical applications Design SMPS for small power applications. Choose suitable control scheme for converters. Design appropriate filter to get harmonic free power supply. Choose appropriate filter for reduction of EMI.

UNIT – I: Basic Converter Circuits:

Buck Regulator, Buck- Boost Regulator, Boost Regulator, Cuk Converters and Resonant Converters. Choice of switching frequency.

UNIT – II: Isolated SMPS:

Fly back Converter, Forward Converter, Half-Bridge and Full Bridge Converters, Push-Pull Converter and SMPS with multiple outputs. Choice of switching frequency.

UNIT – III: Control Aspects:

PWM Controllers, Isolation in feedback loop, Power Supplies with multiple output.

UNIT – IV: Design Considerations:

Selection of output filter capacitor, Selection of energy storage inductor, Design of High Frequency Inductor and High frequency Transformer,

Selection of switches. Snubber circuit design.

UNIT – V: Electro Magnetic Interference (EMI):

EMI Filter Components, Conducted EMI suppression, Radiated EMI suppression, Measurement.

Learning Resources:

- 1. Switched Mode Power Supplies, Design and Construction, H. W. Whittington, B. W.Flynn and D. E. MacPherson, Universities Press, 2009 Edition.
- 2. Mohan N. Undeland . T & Robbins W, Power Electronics Converters, Application and Design. John Wiley, 3rd edition, 2002
- 3. Umanand L., Bhat S.R., Design of magnetic components for switched Mode PowerConverters. , Wiley Eastern Ltd.,1992
- 4. Robert. W. Erickson, D. Maksimovic .Fundamentals of Power Electronics., SpringerInternational Edition, 2005
- 5. Course Material on Switched Mode Power Conversion, V. Ramanarayanan.
- 6. Krein P.T .Elements of Power Electronics., Oxford University Press
- 7. M.H.Rashid, Power Electronics. Prentice-Hall of India

The	The break-up of CIE: Internal Tests+ Assignments + Quizzes					
1.	No. of Internal Tests	:	2	Max. Marks for each Internal Test	:	30
2.	No. of Assignments	:	3	Max. Marks for each Assignment	:	5
3.	No. of Quizzes	:	3	Max. Marks for each Quiz Test	:	5

Duration of Internal Tests: 90 Minutes

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD – 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering Electrical Machine Design and Control (Professional Elective – III)

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VIII - SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours /week):3:0:0	SEE Marks :60	Course Code : U21PE830EE
Credits: 3	CIE Marks: 40	Duration of SEE: 3 Hours

T	T
COURSE OBJECTIVES	On completion of the course, students will be able to
To impart the fundamentals of electric machine design such that the students can apply these concepts for designing the machines and electric drives used in electric vehicles and their control.	1. Choose materials for conducting, magnetic, insulating parts of the machine based on machine design requirements using the knowledge of properties of materials. 2. Design the thermal circuit for the permissible temperature rise and develop different methods to limit temperature to the maximum permissible value using different cooling methodologies. 3. Design AC machines, transformer,3 phase Induction machines in compliance with the given specifications applying the fundamentals 4. Demonstrate the electric vehicle drives. 5. Interpret the modelling and control of SRM and PMSM motors.

Unit I:

Introduction

Major considerations in electrical machine design, electrical engineering materials, space factor, choice of specific electric and magnetic loadings, thermal considerations, types of cooling, types of enclosures, Quantity of Cooling Medium required, heat flow, temperature rise, rating of machines.

Unit II:

Transformers

Sizing of a transformer, main dimensions, kVA output for single- and three-phase transformers, window space factor, overall dimensions, main dimensions, kVA output for single- and three-phase transformers, window space factor, overall dimensions, temperature rise in transformers, design of cooling tank, methods for cooling of transformers.

Unit III:

Induction Motors

Sizing of an induction motor, main dimensions, length of air gap, rules for selecting rotor slots of squirrel cage machines, design of rotor bars & slots, design of end rings, design of wound rotor, advanced control techniques

Unit IV:

Synchronous Machines

Sizing of a synchronous machine, main dimensions, design of salient pole machines, short circuit ratio, shape of pole face, armature design, armature parameters, estimation of air gap length, design of rotor, design of damper winding, determination of full load field mmf, design of field winding, design of turbo alternators, rotor design.

Unit V:

SRM and PMSM Drives:

Basics of magnetic circuits and principle of reluctance; basics of switched reluctance motor; modelling and control of switched reluctance motor; modelling and control of PMSM drive; advanced control techniques for PMSM drive

Learning Resources:

- 1. A. K. Sawhney, "A Course in Electrical Machine Design", Dhanpat Rai and Sons, 2016.
- 2. M.G. Say, "The Performance & Design of Alternating Current MAchines", CBS Publishers 2002
- 3. Principles of Electrical Machine Design ,R.K. Agarwal,S K Kataria and Sons; Reprint 2012 edition
- 4. Berker B., James W. J. & A. Emadi, "Switched Reluctance Motor Drives", CRC Press, 2019
- 5. John G. Hayes and A. Goodarzi, "Electric Powertrain Energy Systems, Power electronics and drives for Hybrid, electric and fuel cell vehicles", Wiley, 2018.

The break-up of CIE: Internal Tests+ Assignments + Quizzes

1.	No. of Internal Tests	:	2	Max. Marks for each Internal Test	:	30	
2.	No. of Assignments	:	3	Max. Marks for each Assignment	:	5	
3.	No. of Quizzes	:	3	Max. Marks for each Quiz Test	:	5	
n.,	Ourstion of Internal Tactes OO Minutes						

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD - 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering IoT Applications in Electrical Engineering (Professional Elective-III)

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VII - SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours /week):3:0:0	SEE Marks :60	Course Code: U21PE840EE
Credits: 3	CIE Marks: 40	Duration of SEE : 3 Hours

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To introduce the terminology, technology and its applications
- To introduce the concept of M2M (machine to machine) with necessary protocols
- To introduce the Python Scripting Language which is used in many IoT devices
- To introduce the Raspberry PI platform, that is widely used in IoT applications
- To introduce the implementation of web-based services on IoT devices

COURSE OUTCOMES

On completion of the course, students will be able to

- Understanding of IoT value chain structure (device, data cloud), application areas and technologies involved.
- Understand IoT sensors and technological challenges faced by IoT devices, with a focus on wireless, energy, power, and sensing modules
- Market forecast for IoT devices with a focus on sensors
- Explore and learn about Internet of Things with the help of preparing projects designed for Raspberry Pi

UNIT-I:

Introduction to IOT, What is IIOT, IOT Vs. IIOT, History of IIOT, Components of IIOT - Sensors, Interface, Networks, People &Process, Hype cycle, IOT Market, Trends& future Real life examples, Key terms – IOT Platform, Interfaces, API, clouds, Data Management Analytics,

UNIT-II:

Overview of IOT components; Various Architectures of IOT and IIOT, Advantages & disadvantages, Industrial Internet - Reference Architecture;

IIOT System components: Sensors, Gateways, Routers, Modem, Cloud brokers, servers and its integration, WSN.

UNIT-III:

IoT Physical Devices and Endpoints- Introduction to Arduino and Raspberry Pi- Installation, Interfaces (serial, SPI, I2C), Programming – Python program with Raspberry PI with focus on interfacing external gadgets, controlling output, reading input from pins.

UNIT-IV:

Controlling Hardware- Connecting LED, Buzzer, Switching High Power devices with transistors, Controlling AC Power devices with Relays, Controlling servo motor, speed control of DC Motor, Light sensor, temperature sensor with thermistor, voltage sensor, Temperature and Humidity Sensor DHT11, Motion Detection Sensors, Level Sensors, USB Sensors, Distance Measurement with ultrasound sensor

UNIT-V:

Application of IoT: Smart Homes: Smart Appliances, Security and Safety. Smart Energy: Smart Meters, Automatic Meter Reading (AMR), Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI), Real Time Pricing, Smart grid, Smart Cities: Smart Vehicles, Smart Lighting, Smart Parking etc, plug in hybrid electric-vehicles (PHEV), algorithms for vehicle to grid and grid to vehicle management, smart charging stations.

Learning Resources:

- 1. Internet of Things A Hands-on Approach, Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, Universities Press, 2015, ISBN: 9788173719547
- 2. Getting Started with Raspberry Pi, Matt Richardson & Shawn Wallace, O'Reilly (SPD), 2014, ISBN: 9789350239759 3. Raspberry Pi Cookbook, Software and Hardware Problems and solutions, Simon Monk, O'Reilly (SPD), 2016, ISBN 7989352133895
- 3.Daniel Minoli, "Building the Internet of Things with IPv6 and MIPv6: The Evolving World of M2M Communications", ISBN: 978-1-118-47347-4, Willy Publications

- 4. Bernd Scholz-Reiter, Florian Michahelles, "Architecting the Internet of Things", ISBN 978-3-642-19156-5 e-ISBN 978-3-642-19157-2, Springer
- 5. Peter Waher, 'Learning Internet of Things', Packt Publishing, 2015 3. Editors Ovidiu Vermesan
- 6. Peter Friess,'Internet of Things From Research and Innovation to Market Deployment', River Publishers, 2014
- 7. N. Ida, Sensors, Actuators and Their Interfaces, SciTech Publishers, 2014.

	The break-up of CIE: Internal Tests+ Assignments + Quizzes						
1.	No. of Internal Tests	:	2	Max. Marks for each Internal Test	:	30	
2.	No. of Assignments	:	3	Max. Marks for each Assignment	:	5	
3.	No. of Quizzes	:	თ	Max. Marks for each Quiz Test	:	5	
Du	Duration of Internal Tests: 90 Minutes						

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous) IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD – 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering AI Applications to Power Systems (Professional Elective – IV)

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VIII - SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours /week):3:0:0	SEE Marks :60	Course Code: U21PE850EE
Credits: 3	CIE Marks: 40	Duration of SEE: 3 Hours

	COURSE OUTCOMES
COURSE OBJECTIVES	On completion of the course, students
	will be able to
Apply Artificial Neural Networks, Fuzzy logic and optimization techniques for practical Power Systems problems	 Analyse the Artificial Neural Networks and apply it for load forecasting. Illustrate the Fuzzy Logic technique and apply it for Load Frequency Control problem in Power Systems. Apply the functioning of Genetic Algorithm in attaining the global optimal solution for any Power Systems problem. Interpret the functioning of Particle Swarm Optimization and Jaya Algorithm in identifying the global optimal solution for any Power Systems problem. Apply optimization techniques to solve the practical Power Systems problems of Economic Scheduling, Optimal DG placement, Optimal Power Flows, Reactive Power Planning.

Unit I

Biological foundations to Intelligent Systems, Artificial Neural Networks, Activation functions, Architecture of Neural networks: Single layer and Multilayer Feed Forward Neural Networks, Types of learnings, Supervised Learning Algorithms: Hebb network, Perceptron model, Adaline model, Back Propagation Algorithm and Radial Basis Function Networks, Application: Load Forecasting

Unit II

Introduction to Fuzzy Logic, Fuzzy Sets operations, properties of fuzzy sets, Membership functions, Features of Membership Functions, Fuzzification, Fuzzy inference system, Defuzzification methods: Max-Membership Principle, Centroid method, Weighted Average method, Mean-Max Membership, Centre of Largest areas, center of sums, First of Maxima, Last of Maxima, Application: Load Frequency Control in Power System.

Unit III

Introduction to Evolutionary algorithms; Introduction to Genetic algorithm, encoding methods, Selection methods: Roulette wheel selection, Rank based Selection, Tournament selection, Linear Ranking Selection, Exponential Ranking Selection, Elitism operation; Crossover operation; Mutation operation; Development of Algorithm and Numerical on GA.

Unit IV

Particle Swarm Optimization: Introduction to Particle Swarm Optimization, Development of PSO Algorithm, Numerical on PSO algorithm

Jaya Algorithm: Introduction to Jaya algorithm; Development of Jaya algorithm, Numerical on Jaya Algorithm.

Unit V

Applications of AI Techniques to Practical Power Systems problems: Economic scheduling of generators; optimal DG placement in Distribution system, Optimal power flow, Reactive Power Planning.

Suggested reading

- Jacek.M. Zurada, "An Introduction to ANN", Jaico Publishing House
- 2. Simon Haykins, "Neural Networks", Prentice Hall
- 3. <u>Timothy J. Ross</u>,"Fuzzy Logic with Engg. Applications", Wiley Publishers

- 4. Driankov Dimiter, Hans Hellendoorn, Michael Reinfrank "An Introduction to Fuzzy Control", Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg
 5. David E.Goldberg, "Genetic Algorithms", Pearson Education India
- 6. Sivanandam, S. N., and S. N. Deepa. Principles of soft computing, John Wiley & Sons, 2007.
- 7. https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/Xplore/home.jsp
- 8. https://www.sciencedirect.com

The break-up of CIE: Internal Tests+ Assignments + Quizzes

1.	No. of Internal Tests	:	2	Max. Marks for each Internal Test	:	30
2.	No. of Assignments			Max. Marks for each Assignment	:	5
3.	No. of Quizzes	:	3	Max. Marks for each Quiz Test	:	5

Duration of Internal Tests: 90 Minutes

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD - 500 031

PWM Converters and Applications (Professional Elective – IV)

Syllabus for B.E. VIII-SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hrs/Week):3:0:0	SEE Marks: 60	Course Code: U21PE860EE
Credits: 3	CIE Marks: 40	Duration of SEE :3 Hours

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
To know the modulation	After completion of the course, students
techniques employed for power	will be able to:
electronic converters, design	1.Understand the basic converter
multi-level inverters with	topologies and pulse-width modulation
different topologies,	techniques.
performance evaluation of	2: Understand the different pulse width
inverter fed drives and	modulation techniques.
compensation techniques for	3: Identify the methods of power factor
power factor and reactive	and reactive power compensation.
power.	4: Estimate the performance of inverter
	fed drives.
	5: Apply Pulse width modulation for
	multi-level converters.

UNIT I

Overview of Power electronic converters for dc-ac and ac-dc power conversion, Applications of voltage source converter, Purpose of pulse width modulation (PWM), Pulse width modulation techniques.

UNIT II

Triangle-comparison based PWM - Sine-triangle modulation, Third harmonic injection PWM (THIPWM), Bus-clamping PWM. Space vector-based PWM - Concept of space vector, Conventional space vector PWM and bus-clamping PWM, Comparison between triangle-comparison and space vector based PWM, Advanced bus-clamping PWM.

UNIT III

Estimation of current ripple and torque ripple in inverter fed drives – line side converters with power factor compensation.

UNIT IV

Inverter loss - Simplifying assumptions in evaluation of inverter loss, dependence of inverter loss on line power factor, influence of PWM techniques on switching loss, design of PWM for low inverter loss. Effect of inverter dead-time effect - Requirement of dead-time, effect of dead-time on line voltages, dependence on power factor and modulation method, compensation of dead-time effect.

UNIT V

Over modulation techniques - Per-phase and space vector approaches to over modulation, average voltages in a synchronously revolving d-q reference frame, low-frequency harmonic distortion. PWM for multilevel inverter - Extensions of sine-triangle PWM to multilevel inverters, voltage space vectors, Space vector based PWM, analysis of line current ripple and torque ripple.

Suggested Reading:

- 1. Mohan, Undeland and Robbins, 'Power Electronics; Converters, Applications and Design', John Wiley and Sons, 1989.
- 2. Erickson R W, 'Fundamentals of Power Electronics', Chapman and Hall, 1997
- 3. D. Grahame Holmes and Thomas A. Lipo, 'Pulse Width Modulation For Power Converters' John Wiley and Sons, 2003.
- 4. Satish Kumar Peddapelli, 'Pulse Width Modulation' De Gruyter, 2017. The break-up of CIE: Internal Tests+ Assignments + Quizzes

1	No. of Internal Tests:	02	Max.Marks for each Internal Tests:	30
2	No. of Assignments:	03	Max. Marks for each Assignment:	05
3	No. of Quizzes:	03	Max. Marks for each Quiz Test:	05

Duration of Internal Test: 90 Minutes

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD - 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering Battery Management Systems and Charging Stations (Professional Elective – IV)

Syllabus for B.E. VIII-SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hrs/Week):3:0:0	SEE Marks: 60	Course Code: U21PE870EE
Credits: 3	CIE Marks: 40	Duration of SEE :3 Hours

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
The objective of this course is to introduce learner to batteries, its parameters, modelling and charging requirements. The course will help learner to develop battery management algorithms for batteries.	1 Interpret the role of battery management system. 2. Identify the requirements of Battery Management System. 3. Interpret the concept associated with battery charging / discharging process. 4. Calculate the various parameters of battery and battery pack. 5 Design the model of battery pack

UNIT -I: Introduction to Battery Management System:

Cells & Batteries, Nominal voltage and capacity, C rate, Energy and power, Cells connected in series, Cells connected in parallel, Electrochemical and lithium-ion cells, Rechargeable cell, Charging and Discharging Process, Overcharge and Undercharge, Modes of Charging.

UNIT -II: Battery Management System Requirement:

Introduction and BMS functionality, Battery pack topology, BMS Functionality, Voltage Sensing, Temperature Sensing, Current Sensing, High-voltage contactor control, Isolation sensing, Thermal control, Protection, Communication Interface, Range estimation, State-of-charge estimation, Cell total energy and cell total power.

UNIT —III: Battery State of Charge and State of Health Estimation, Cell Balancing:

Battery state of charge estimation (SOC), voltage-based methods to

estimate SOC, Model-based state estimation, Battery Health Estimation, Lithium-ionaging: Negative electrode, Lithium-ion aging: Positive electrode, Cell Balancing, Causes of imbalance, Circuits for balancing.

UNIT -IV: Modelling and Simulation:

Equivalent-circuit models (ECMs), Physics-based models (PBMs), Empirical modelling approach, Physics-based modelling approach, simulating an electric vehicle, Vehicle range calculations, simulating constant power and voltage, Simulating battery packs.

UNIT -V: Design of battery BMS:

Design principles of battery BMS, Effect of distance, load, and force on batterylife and BMS, energy balancing with multi-battery system.

Learning Resources:

- 1. Plett, Gregory L. Battery management systems, Volume I: Battery modeling. ArtechHouse, 2015.
- 2. Plett, Gregory L. Battery management systems, Volume II: Equivalent-circuitmethods. Artech House, 2015.
- 3. Bergveld, H.J., Kruijt, W.S., Notten, P.H.L "Battery Management Systems -Design byModelling" Philips Research Book Series 2002.
- 4. Davide Andrea," Battery Management Systems for Large Lithium-ion Battery Packs"Artech House, 2010.

1 No. of Internal Tests: 02 Max.Marks for each Internal Tests: 30
2 No. of Assignments: 03 Max. Marks for each Assignment: 05
3 No. of Quizzes: 03 Max. Marks for each Quiz Test: 05

Duration of Internal Test: 90 Minutes

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD - 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering Electrical Energy Conversion & Auditing (Professional Elective – IV)

Syllabus for B.E. VIII-SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hrs/Week):3:0:0	SEE Marks: 60	Course Code: U21PE880EE
Credits: 3	CIE Marks: 40	Duration of SEE :3 Hours

Course Objectives	Course Outcomes	
To provide the knowledge on current scenario of Renewable as	1: To understand the basic building blocks of	
well as Non-renewable energy	various forms of energy and access energy	
resources available in the world, understand the real time energy	scenario at national or international level.	
management and Energy Auditing	2: To understand efficient heat & electricity	
in various industries.	utilization, saving and recovery in different	
	thermal and electrical system.	
	3: To analyze economics of energy	
	conservation opportunities in electrical and	
/ / /	industrial utilities and reporting of energy	
	audit. 4: To analyze, calculate and improve the energy efficiency and performance of electrical and industrial utilities.	

UNIT – I: Elements of Energy Conservation:

Classification of Energy, Indian energy scenario, Sectorial energy consumption (domestic, industrial and other sectors), energy needs of growing economy, energy intensity, long term energy scenario, energy pricing in india, energy security, energy conservation and its importance, energy strategy for the future.

UNIT – II: Energy Conservation and Electricity Acts::

Energy conservation Act 2001 and its features, notifications under the Act, Schemes of Bureau of Energy Efficiency (BEE) including Designated consumers, State Designated Agencies, Electricity Act 2003 and its features, Electricity Act 2010 and its features, ECBC code for Building Construction

UNIT – III: Energy Management & Audit:

Definition, energy audit, need, types of energy audit. Energy management (audit) approach-understanding energy costs, Bench marking, Energy performance, matching energy use to requirement, maximizing system efficiencies, optimizing the input energy requirements, fuel and energy substitution, energy audit instruments and metering

UNIT – IV: Financial Analysis Method:

Simple payback period, Return on investment, Net present value, Internal rate of return. Numericals.

UNIT – V: Energy Efficiency in Electrical Utilities:

Maximum Demand Controllers, Automatic Power Factor Controllers, Energy Efficient Motors, Soft Starters, Energy Efficient Lighting Controls, Energy Efficient Transformers, Electronics ballast

Learning Resources

- 1. Energy Conservation Guidebook, Dale R Patrick, Stephen W Fardo, 2nd Edition, CRC Press
- 2. https://www.beeindia.gov.in/content/energy-auditors
- 3. http://www.aipnpc.org/GuideBooks.aspx
- 4. Energy Management Handbook, W.C. Turner, John Wiley and Sons, A Wiley Inter science publication

1	No. of Internal Tests:	02	Max. Marks for each Internal Tests:	30
2	No. of Assignments:	03	Max. Marks for each Assignment:	05
3	No. of Quizzes:	03	Max. Marks for each Quiz Test:	05

Duration of Internal Test: 90 Minutes

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

IBRAHIMBAGH, HYDERABAD - 500 031

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

Project

SYLLABUS FOR B.E. VIII - SEMESTER

L:T:P (Hours /week):0:0:12	SEE Marks: 50	Course Code: U21PW819EE
Credits: 6	CIE Marks: 50	Duration of SEE: -

Solving the real life problem' should be the focus of U.G. project. Faculty members should prepare the project brief well in advance which should be made available to the students at the Departmental library. The project may be classified as hardware, software, modeling , simulation. It should involve one or many elements of techniques such as analysis, design, synthesis.

The Department will appoint a project co-ordinator who will coordinate the following

- Grouping of students (a maximum of three in a group)
- Allotment of projects and project guides
- Project monitoring at regular intervals.

All project allotment are to be completed by 4th week of IV year 1st semester so that students get sufficient time for completion of the project. All projects will be monitored at least twice in a semester through students presentation. Sessional marks should be based on the grades/marks, awarded by a monitoring committee of faculty members and marks given by the supervisor.

Efforts be made that some of the projects are carried out in Industries with the help of Industry co-ordinators. Problems can also be invited from the industries to be worked out through UG project.

Common norms will be established for final documentation of the project report by the respective Department.

Note: Three periods of contact load will be assigned to each project quide.

^{*} Excellent /Very good/Good/Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory.